# **Author Index**

# Volume 82, January 9-June 29, 1998

Abate A. 1016 Abo T. 1035 Aikawa R. 337, 430 Airey JA, 175 Aizawa Y, 1035 Alekseev AE, 272 Alexander RW, 532, 1094 Ali MS. 1279 Alperin-Lea WL, 314 Alvarez BV, 473 Anderson RH, 645 Ando J, 794 Andries I.J. 195 Anversa P. 594, 1145, 1231 Aoki H. 666 Aoki T. 722 Arai T, 540 Arkonac BM, 845 Asai K. 416 Avkiran M. 1078 Azuma M. 613

Babaei S. 1007 Bache RJ, 346 Baek S. 295 Baird S, 458 Balbatun O. 819 Balke CW, 424 Balser C, 451 Baqué S, 94 Barry WH, 657 Bartunkova S. 936 Bartus IB 819 Bauersachs J, 686 Baumann A, 386 Beckmann JS, 130 Bell J. 1053 Bendeck MP, 1007 Bennett MR, 704 Berenfeld O. 1063 Bergwerff M, 221 Berk BC, 7, 1272 Berke G, 438 Bernstein KE, 1279 Bers DM, 1189 Bettmann MA, 832 Beuckelmann DJ, 1206 Bevan JA, 1323 Beyer EC, 604 Bhunia AK, 540 Bidmon H-J, 186 Binah O. 438 Bishop SP, 1199 Blank PS, 803 Blazing MA, 1253 Bochaton-Piallat M-L, 1086 Boerth NJ, 139 Bohlender J, 13 Bohlmeyer T, 773 Boineau JP, 604 Boivin G. 116 Bonow RO, 832 Bottinelli R, 106 Boyle JJ, 704 Brady PA, 272 Brahmajothi MV, 739 Brandes R, 1189 Brecher P, 810

Bridge JHB, 657

Brioschi A, 947 Brovkovych V, 819 Brown AM, 386 Brown NA, 645 Brutsaert DL, 195 Buda AJ, 314 Bulkley GB, 540 Buono C, 39 Busjahn A, 13 Busse R, 686, 696 Byron KL, 1053

Cabañas C, 871

Cala SF 367 Calero G, 929 Camici PG. 57 Campbell DL, 739 Cantadori A. 947 Capogrossi MC, 803 Carabello BA, 751 Carrier L. 130 Carter S. 458 Cayatte AJ, 810 Cesario D, 458 Chaen S, 1029 Chan S-W. 704 Chang P-L, 139 Channon KM, 1253 Chappell DA, 1289 Chappell DC, 532, 1094 Chatteriee S. 540 Chen L. 862 Chen Z, 367 Cheng L, 803 Cheng W, 1145 Cheng Y, 918 Chiariello M, 39 Chlenov M, 971 Chomas JE, 30 Cingolani HE, 473 Cirillo P. 39 Clark IW 63 Clark RB, 63 Clowes AW, 862 Clowes M. 862 Clozel J-P. 13 Cocco A, 124 Cocks TM, 1306 Cohen RA, 810 Coker ML, 482 Coleman R, 438 Colladay JS, 314 Combes A, 47 Committee on Scientific Sessions

Heart Association, 832 Condorelli M, 39 Cooper G IV, 751 Coppen SR, 232 Corcione N, 39 Coromilas J, 279 Costeas C, 279 Courtman DW, 996 Coviello DA, 106 Cowan DB, 786 Crow MT, 503 Cullen MJ, 82

Program (CSSP), American

Daemen MJAP, 321

D'Andrea D. 39 Daniels MP, 94 Dastvan FF, 713 Daum G, 862 Dave V. 566 Davidson BL., 1298 Dawes NJ. 251 de Boer PAI 360 464 de Hurtado MCC, 473 de Jong F, 629 Decking UKM, 186 Delezoide A-L. 130 Delmar M 920 Denyn MMFJ, 629 DeRuiter MC, 221 Dev NB. 139 DeYoung MB, 306 Dichek DA, 306, 871 Ding HT, 871 Ding Z. 186 Doty MK. 587 Du X-Y, 971 Du Y. 810 Duckers E, 396 Duncker DJ, 346, 1312 Dupont E, 232 Dutka D. 57

Efimov IR, 918
Engelhardt JF, 1289
Engler RL, 1139
Ennis IL, 473
Erdtsieck-Ernste EBHW, 360
Esumi H, 204
Evans C, 116
Eyk JEV, 261
Ezban M, 39

Factor SM, 773 Fang X, 1289 Fast VG, 375 Faury G, 328 Feldman AM, 47 Felzen B. 438 Fenczik C, 1160 Ferroni A. 947 Feuerstein GZ, 166 Ficker E, 386 Firek L, 63 Fischli W. 13 Fiset C. 63 Fishman GI, 837 Fishman MC, 1323 Fisslthaler B, 686 Fiszman MY, 130 Fleischer S, 175 Fleming I, 686, 696 Forfia PR, 1263 Forough R, 862 Fougerousse F, 130 Franco D, 464 Fujita A, 513 Fujita H, 1029 Fujiwara H, 1130 Fujiwara T, 1130 Fukuda K, 244 Fülöp T Jr, 328 Fürst DO, 124

Gabbiani G. 1086 Ganten D, 13 Garnier S. 328 Gautel M, 124 Gelas FA, 879 Georgakopoulos D, 519 George SE, 1253 Gerszten RE. 871 Ghaleh B, 1199 Gibbons GH, 832 Giles WR, 63 Gillis AM, 375 Gimbrone MA Jr, 871 Ginsberg MH, 1160 Gittenberger-de Groot AC. 221, 1043 Glembotski CC, 1160 Gluzband VA 503 Gödecke A, 186 Gödecke S. 186 Goldhaber JI, 1160 Golino P. 39 Gordon D. 396, 1243 Goto A, 204 Gotoh N. 1338 Gottlieb RA, 1139 Gourdie RG, 1043 Grant AO, 832 Green KG, 604 Griendling KK, 1094 Gros D. 360 Gryglewski RJ, 819 Gu J-L, 166 Guo DF, 523 Gutierrez-Ramos J-C. 762 Gutterman DD, 1298

Haber E, 845 Haghighi P, 458 Haller H, 157 Hamilton JR, 1306 Hammond T, 314 Hanawa H, 1035 Hanna MS, 279 Hansson GK, 21 Harada K. 779 Hare JM, 519 Harp JB, 1279 Hart CE, 996 Hasham MI, 1272 Haunstetter A, 1111 Hayakawa H, 416 Hayakawa Y, 1130 Hebbar L, 482 Heistad DD, 1289, 1298 Hermansen F, 57 Hewett T. 116 Hewett TE, 407 Higaki J, 1023 Hilgers KF, 13 Hintze TH, 1263 Hirchenhain J, 186 Hiroi Y, 337 Hodges RS, 261 Hofmann PA, 594 Hollenberg NK, 845 Homey CJ, 416 Honda S, 1035 Honda Y, 619

# **Author Index**

# Volume 82, January 9-June 29, 1998

Abate A. 1016 Abo T. 1035 Aikawa R. 337, 430 Airey JA, 175 Aizawa Y, 1035 Alekseev AE, 272 Alexander RW, 532, 1094 Ali MS. 1279 Alperin-Lea WL, 314 Alvarez BV, 473 Anderson RH, 645 Ando J, 794 Andries I.J. 195 Anversa P. 594, 1145, 1231 Aoki H. 666 Aoki T. 722 Arai T, 540 Arkonac BM, 845 Asai K. 416 Avkiran M. 1078 Azuma M. 613

Babaei S. 1007 Bache RJ, 346 Baek S. 295 Baird S, 458 Balbatun O. 819 Balke CW, 424 Balser C, 451 Baqué S, 94 Barry WH, 657 Bartunkova S. 936 Bartus IB 819 Bauersachs J, 686 Baumann A, 386 Beckmann JS, 130 Bell J. 1053 Bendeck MP, 1007 Bennett MR, 704 Berenfeld O. 1063 Bergwerff M, 221 Berk BC, 7, 1272 Berke G, 438 Bernstein KE, 1279 Bers DM, 1189 Bettmann MA, 832 Beuckelmann DJ, 1206 Bevan JA, 1323 Beyer EC, 604 Bhunia AK, 540 Bidmon H-J, 186 Binah O. 438 Bishop SP, 1199 Blank PS, 803 Blazing MA, 1253 Bochaton-Piallat M-L, 1086 Boerth NJ, 139 Bohlender J, 13 Bohlmeyer T, 773 Boineau JP, 604 Boivin G. 116 Bonow RO, 832 Bottinelli R, 106 Boyle JJ, 704 Brady PA, 272 Brahmajothi MV, 739 Brandes R, 1189 Brecher P, 810

Bridge JHB, 657

Brioschi A, 947 Brovkovych V, 819 Brown AM, 386 Brown NA, 645 Brutsaert DL, 195 Buda AJ, 314 Bulkley GB, 540 Buono C, 39 Busjahn A, 13 Busse R, 686, 696 Byron KL, 1053

Cabañas C, 871

Cala SF 367 Calero G, 929 Camici PG. 57 Campbell DL, 739 Cantadori A. 947 Capogrossi MC, 803 Carabello BA, 751 Carrier L. 130 Carter S. 458 Cayatte AJ, 810 Cesario D, 458 Chaen S, 1029 Chan S-W. 704 Chang P-L, 139 Channon KM, 1253 Chappell DA, 1289 Chappell DC, 532, 1094 Chatteriee S. 540 Chen L. 862 Chen Z, 367 Cheng L, 803 Cheng W, 1145 Cheng Y, 918 Chiariello M, 39 Chlenov M, 971 Chomas JE, 30 Cingolani HE, 473 Cirillo P. 39 Clark IW 63 Clark RB, 63 Clowes AW, 862 Clowes M. 862 Clozel J-P. 13 Cocco A, 124 Cocks TM, 1306 Cohen RA, 810 Coker ML, 482 Coleman R, 438 Colladay JS, 314 Combes A, 47 Committee on Scientific Sessions

Heart Association, 832 Condorelli M, 39 Cooper G IV, 751 Coppen SR, 232 Corcione N, 39 Coromilas J, 279 Costeas C, 279 Courtman DW, 996 Coviello DA, 106 Cowan DB, 786 Crow MT, 503 Cullen MJ, 82

Program (CSSP), American

Daemen MJAP, 321

D'Andrea D. 39 Daniels MP, 94 Dastvan FF, 713 Daum G, 862 Dave V. 566 Davidson BL., 1298 Dawes NJ. 251 de Boer PAI 360 464 de Hurtado MCC, 473 de Jong F, 629 Decking UKM, 186 Delezoide A-L. 130 Delmar M 920 Denyn MMFJ, 629 DeRuiter MC, 221 Dev NB. 139 DeYoung MB, 306 Dichek DA, 306, 871 Ding HT, 871 Ding Z. 186 Doty MK. 587 Du X-Y, 971 Du Y. 810 Duckers E, 396 Duncker DJ, 346, 1312 Dupont E, 232 Dutka D. 57

Efimov IR, 918
Engelhardt JF, 1289
Engler RL, 1139
Ennis IL, 473
Erdtsieck-Ernste EBHW, 360
Esumi H, 204
Evans C, 116
Eyk JEV, 261
Ezban M, 39

Factor SM, 773 Fang X, 1289 Fast VG, 375 Faury G, 328 Feldman AM, 47 Felzen B. 438 Fenczik C, 1160 Ferroni A. 947 Feuerstein GZ, 166 Ficker E, 386 Firek L, 63 Fischli W. 13 Fiset C. 63 Fishman GI, 837 Fishman MC, 1323 Fisslthaler B, 686 Fiszman MY, 130 Fleischer S, 175 Fleming I, 686, 696 Forfia PR, 1263 Forough R, 862 Fougerousse F, 130 Franco D, 464 Fujita A, 513 Fujita H, 1029 Fujiwara H, 1130 Fujiwara T, 1130 Fukuda K, 244 Fülöp T Jr, 328 Fürst DO, 124

Gabbiani G. 1086 Ganten D, 13 Garnier S. 328 Gautel M, 124 Gelas FA, 879 Georgakopoulos D, 519 George SE, 1253 Gerszten RE. 871 Ghaleh B, 1199 Gibbons GH, 832 Giles WR, 63 Gillis AM, 375 Gimbrone MA Jr, 871 Ginsberg MH, 1160 Gittenberger-de Groot AC. 221, 1043 Glembotski CC, 1160 Gluzband VA 503 Gödecke A, 186 Gödecke S. 186 Goldhaber JI, 1160 Golino P. 39 Gordon D. 396, 1243 Goto A, 204 Gotoh N. 1338 Gottlieb RA, 1139 Gourdie RG, 1043 Grant AO, 832 Green KG, 604 Griendling KK, 1094 Gros D. 360 Gryglewski RJ, 819 Gu J-L, 166 Guo DF, 523 Gutierrez-Ramos J-C. 762 Gutterman DD, 1298

Haber E, 845 Haghighi P, 458 Haller H, 157 Hamilton JR, 1306 Hammond T, 314 Hanawa H, 1035 Hanna MS, 279 Hansson GK, 21 Harada K. 779 Hare JM, 519 Harp JB, 1279 Hart CE, 996 Hasham MI, 1272 Haunstetter A, 1111 Hayakawa H, 416 Hayakawa Y, 1130 Hebbar L, 482 Heistad DD, 1289, 1298 Hermansen F, 57 Hewett T. 116 Hewett TE, 407 Higaki J, 1023 Hilgers KF, 13 Hintze TH, 1263 Hirchenhain J, 186 Hiroi Y, 337 Hodges RS, 261 Hofmann PA, 594 Hollenberg NK, 845 Homey CJ, 416 Honda S, 1035 Honda Y, 619

Hori S, 244 Horio Y, 513 Huang PL, 1323 Huang W, 879 Hudetz AG, 729 Hume JR, 557 Hungerford JE, 908

Inada M, 1338 Inagami T, 523 Ingwall JS, 898 Ishibashi Y, 346 Ishibashi Y, 346 Ishida M, 7, 1272 Ishikawa Y, 416 Ishizaka N, 1094 Ito M, 980 Ito O, 980 Ito Y, 677 Iwasaka T, 1338 Izu L, 424 Izumi T, 1035 Izumo S, 666, 936, 1111

Jacob M-P, 328 Jain MK, 845 Jalife J, 832, 1063 James JF, 407 Janicki JS, 503 Janowska E, 819 Jarolimek W, 386 Jones LR, 367 Jongsma H, 360 Josephson ME, 279

Kacimi R. 576 Kadowaki T, 337 Kagan M. 971 Kajstura J, 1145, 1231 Kaminski PM, 891 Kamiya A, 794 Kanai F. 204 Kandaswamy V, 1173 Kaneda Y, 147 Kanemitsu M, 929 Kanoh M, 1130 Kansas G, 871 Karliner JS, 576 Karwatowska-Prokopczuk E. 1139 Kasahara H 936 Kashiki S. 845 Kass DA, 503, 519 Kawamura T, 980 Kedes L, 94 Keef KD, 557 Keulenaer GWD, 1094 Kiehn J, 386 Kijima K, 779 Kilgore KS, 1224 Kilpatrick D. 957 Kim D, 513 Kimura C, 677 Kléber AG, 375 Knaus H-G. 729 Kobayakawa N, 1029 Kobayashi H, 980 Kodama H, 244 Kodama M, 1035 Kogushi M. 980 Koide M, 751

Kolev K, 1102

Komori K, 147

Komorowicz E, 1102

Komuro I, 337, 430, 779

Korenaga R, 794 Kosaki K, 794 Koudssi F, 576 Koyama H, 713, 988 Kudej RK, 1199 Kudo H, 722 Kudoh S, 337, 430, 779 Kumar S, 166 Kunkel EJ, 30 Kurachi Y, 513 Kurokawa T, 794 Kurscheid D, 157 Kwong KF, 604

Ladilov YV, 451

Laing JG, 604 Lamers WH. 360, 464, 629 Lammertsma AA, 57 Langille BL, 786 Larue C, 261 Lau AF, 929 Law W. 261 Laycock SK, 1263 Lee M-E, 845 Lee S-L. 845 Lee W-S, 845 Leinwand LA, 773 Lemster B. 47 Léránt I. 1102 Leri A, 1145 Lesh RE, 175 Less H 438 Ley K, 30 Li B, 594, 1145 Li CY, 957 Li D. 957 Li HL, 1139 Li P, 594 Li X, 1330 Liao H. 762 Libby P, 404 Lim Y-C, 871 Lincoln TM, 139 Lindblad DS, 63 Lindschau C. 157 Liu G-l, 166 Liu J-L, 496 Liu Q, 251 Liu S, 739 Liu Y, 729, 1145 Lockyer JM, 314 Loftus JC, 1160 Lombardi DM, 321 Long CS, 576 Louden C, 166 Lu L, 657 Lu Y. 251 Lucchesi BR, 1224 Lucchesi PA, 1053 Luft FC, 13, 157 Luscinskas FW, 871 Lye SJ, 786

Ma X-L, 166 Maasch C, 157 Macdonald K, 704 Machovich R, 1102 Madsen CS, 908 Maeda S, 204 Maemura K, 845 Maier LS, 1189 Maisel A, 458 Makino S, 244 Malhotra A, 594 Malinski T, 819 Manabe I, 908 Maor G, 438 March KL, 295 Maron BJ, 106 Marrero MB, 1279 Maruvama K. 1338 Masaki H. 1338 Matsubara H, 779, 1338 Maurice DH, 852 Mazgalev T. 918 McGeer PL, 1224 McTiernan C, 47 Mecham RP, 328 Medford RM, 532 Ménard J. 13 Mensah GA, 832 Mentink MMT, 1043 Mercurius KO, 548 Miano J, 566 Miller FJ Jr. 1298 Minatoguchi S, 1130 Misao J. 1130 Miyata A, 722 Mohamed F. 1007 Momomura S-i, 1029 Monge J-C, 1007 Moorman AFM, 360, 464, 629 Moorman JR, 367 Morales MJ, 739 Mori Y. 1338 Moriguchi Y, 1338 Morishita R, 1023, 1349 Morla AO, 548 Mukherjee R, 482 Müller DN, 13 Murakami H, 496 Murakami K. 779 Murasawa S. 1338 Murphy-Ullrich JE, 139 Musha T. 980 Muthuchamy M, 116

Nabel EG, 4, 396, 1243 Nabel GJ, 396, 1243 Nagai R, 430, 1238 Nagoshi H, 204 Naka Y, 762 Nakashima Y, 147 Naoki K, 722 Nasiletti A. 1263 Neplioueva V, 1253 Nerem RM, 532, 1094 Nguyen PB, 1306 Nishio K. 722 Nixon GF, 175 Nonaka A, 657 Nordberg JA, 1139 Nozawa Y. 1338 Nygren A, 63

Oberle S, 1016 Oberley LW, 1289 O'Brian JJ, 367 Ochoa M, 1263 Ogawa S, 244 Ogihara T, 1023 Ogura T, 204 Ohno A, 1130 Oike M, 677 Okumura K, 613 Okura Y, 1035 Olmez E, 1253 Olson EN, 566 Olson NE, 713 Olthoff H, 157 Omata M, 204, 1029 Osaka M, 416 Osborne-Pellegrin MJ, 879 Otani A, 619 Owens GK, 908 Oz MC, 762

Pagano PJ, 810 Pak PH, 503 Palmer D, 852 Pan J. 244 Patton S, 819 Peeters M-PFMV, 1043 Pelech S, 1272 Pellegrino MA, 106 Pepper MS, 1086 Pérez NG, 473 Periasamy M, 566 Peters NS, 279 Pham C. 1160 Philipson KD, 657 Pinsky DJ, 762 Piper HM, 451 Podhaisky H-P, 1016 Poelmann RE, 221, 1043 Polte T, 1016 Popp R, 696 Porter JP, 523 Poste G, 166 Powers F. 261 Price RL, 94 Priebe L, 1206 Prince CW, 139

Qian HS, 1253 Quinn MT, 810

Ragni M, 39 Rasmusson RL, 739 Ravera A. 39 Redaelli G 594 Redwood CS, 106 Regan CP, 908 Reggiani C, 106 Rehman J, 458 Reidy MA, 321, 713, 988 Rekhter MD, 1243 Rethinasamy P, 116 Rhodes CG, 57 Rios CD, 1289, 1298 Risau W. 926 Robbins J, 134, 407 Robert L, 328 Robertson RM, 832 Robinson RB, 438 Rocchetti M. 947 Rohr S, 375 Romanic AM, 166 Rosenzweig A, 871 Ross RS, 1160 Rothery S, 82, 232 Ruffolo RR Jr, 166 Ruiz-Velasco V, 557 Rusch NJ, 729

Sabri A, 1053 Sadoshima J, 666, 1352 Saffitz JE, 604 Saito I, 980 Samarel AM, 1053 Sánchez-Madrid F, 871 Sanders VJ, 47 Sandra A, 587 Sano M, 244 Sarapov I, 438 Sato H, 751 Sato N, 416, 722, 1199 Saupe KW, 898 Sayeski PP, 1279 Schäfers M. 57 Schiaffino S, 124 Schinke M, 936 Schmitz U, 1272 Schober O, 57 Schrader J, 186 Schröder H. 1016 Schuessler RB, 604 Schwartz K, 130 Schwartz SM, 321, 996 Scognamiglio A, 39 Seki S, 1035 Seko Y, 613 Sen S, 1173 Senzaki H, 503 Severs NJ, 82, 232 Shai S-Y, 1160 Shannon RP, 416 Shaw S-Y, 845 Shen Y-T, 1199 Shetty GA, 1253 Shibazaki Y, 1338 Shibuya M, 1338 Shilkrut M, 438 Shimizu T, 204 Shiojima I, 337 Shorofsky SR, 424 Sil P, 1173 Simard JM, 1330 Simari RD, 1243 Simpson D, 94 Smith A, 416 Snapp K, 871 Solaro RJ, 116, 261 Somlyo AP, 175 Somlyo AV, 175 Sonnenblick EH, 594 Sorota S, 971 Spaan JAE, 210 Spector AA, 1289 Spinale FG, 482 Spindler M, 898 Spirito P, 106

Springer TA, 762 Stevenson S, 82 Stewart DJ, 1007 Strauss HC, 739 Stubenitsky R, 1312 Su EJ, 321 Su Z. 657 Sueishi K, 147 Sugaya T, 779 Sugi H, 1029 Sugimachi K, 147 Sugiura S, 1029 Surapisitchat J, 1272 Sussman MA, 94 Suzuki K, 722 Suzuki T, 1238 Suzuki Y, 722 Suzuma K, 619 Sys SU, 195

Taffet SM, 929 Tagawa H, 751 Takada M, 980 Takagi H, 619 Takahashi N, 613 Takahashi T, 244 Takeda K, 1035 Takemura G, 1130 Takeshita K, 722 Tanaka H, 980 Tanaka M, 936 Tanaka S, 147 Tanaka Y, 1338 Tang H, 523 Tanner FC, 396 Tchou PJ, 918 Teichert-Kuliszewska K, 1007 ter Keurs HEDJ, 828 Terracio L, 94 Terzic A, 272 Tesink-Taekema S, 464 Tewari K, 1330 Thomas CV, 482 Thomas SM, 7 Thompson CI, 1263 Thorin E, 1323 Tian R, 898

Tobe K, 337

Tomanek RJ, 587 Tomita N, 1023 Toyo-oka T, 204 Tsoi K, 852 Tsumura H, 722 Tsutsumi Y, 1338 Tuzman J, 1263

Uechi M, 416 Uehara Y, 204 Uhm C-S, 94 Uno Y, 1130 Uozumi H, 430 Uracz W, 819

van den Hoff MJB, 464 van Kempen MJA, 360 VanBavel E, 210 Varner SE, 532 Vatner DE, 416 Vatner SF, 416, 1199 Verberne ME, 221 Verdetti J, 328 Verdouw PD, 1312 Vigorito F, 39 Vikstrom KL, 773 Vogel T, 1263

Wagner DR, 47 Wagner TE, 416 Wagoner DRV, 918 Walker JD, 482 Wallach J, 328 Walter U, 862 Wanaka Y, 523 Wang CY, 762 Wang HD, 810 Wang S, 739 Wang X, 166, 1145 Washington RA, 1224 Watanabe H, 1035 Watkins H, 106 Webb S, 645 Weintraub NL, 1289 Weiss AS, 328 Weissberg PL, 704 Wesselman JPM, 210 White SL, 908

Wieczorek DF, 116 Wiener J, 321 Wier WG, 424 Winegrad S, 1109 Wit AL, 279 Wolin MS, 891, 1021 Wolkow PP, 819 Wolska BM, 116 Work CW, 1243

Xie Y-W, 891 Xu X, 1263

Ya J, 360, 464 Yagita H, 613 Yamada T, 980 Yamaguchi K, 722 Yamashita H, 1029 Yamazaki T, 337, 430 Yan H, 251 Yan T, 1289 Yan Z, 21 Yanagimachi M, 980 Yang Z-Y, 396 Yao A, 657 Yasojima K, 1224 Yasutake M, 1078 Yazaki Y, 337, 430, 613, 779, 1238 Yokoyama H, 1078 Yonemitsu Y, 147 Yong AC, 957 Yoshida F, 980 Yoshitake S, 980 Youngblood SA, 1253 Yue T-L, 166

Zaza A, 947 Zhang D, 845 Zhang J, 346 Zhong J, 557 Zhu H, 251 Zhu W, 337 Ziegelstein RC, 803 Zilberman A, 566 Zile MR, 751 Zou Y, 337, 430, 779 Zubair I, 657 Zucker IH, 496 Zwacka RM, 1289

# Volume 82, January 9-June 29, 1998

A

#### Acetylcholine

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis, 1298

#### Acetylcholine-induced K<sup>+</sup> channel

ATP-Dependent Activation of the Atrial Acetylcholine-Induced K<sup>+</sup>
Channel Does Not Require Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase
Activity, 971

#### Acidosis

Response of Intra-acinar Pulmonary Microvessels to Hypoxia, Hypercapnic Acidosis, and Isocapnic Acidosis, 722

### Acinus

Response of Intra-acinar Pulmonary Microvessels to Hypoxia, Hypercapnic Acidosis, and Isocapnic Acidosis, 722

### Actin

Altered Expression of Tropomodulin in Cardiomyocytes Disrupts the Sarcomeric Structure of Myofibrils, 94

#### Actin fiber

Angiotensin II Activates RhoA in Cardiac Myocytes: A Critical Role of RhoA in Angiotensin II-Induced Premyofibril Formation, 666 Actin-myosin interaction

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

#### α-Actinin

Breakdown and Release of Myofilament Proteins During Ischemia and Ischemia/Reperfusion in Rat Hearts: Identification of Degradation Products and Effects on the pCa-Force Relation, 261

### Action potential

Dynamic  $Ca^{2+}$ -Induced Inward Rectification of  $K^+$  Current During the Ventricular Action Potential, 947

Simulation Study of Cellular Electric Properties in Heart Failure, 1206

### Active site-blocked activated factor VII

Antithrombotic Effects of Recombinant Human, Active Site-Blocked Factor VIIa in a Rabbit Model of Recurrent Arterial Thrombosis, 39

### Adenosine

Adenosine Inhibits Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cardiac Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α, 47

#### Adenovirus

Acute Host-Mediated Endothelial Injury After Adenoviral Gene Transfer in Normal Rabbit Arteries: Impact on Transgene Expression and Endothelial Function, 1253

Adhesion of Monocytes to Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1-Transduced Human Endothelial Cells: Implications for Atherogenesis, 871

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Are We Ready? 306

Lessons From Human Arteries: How to Design a Gene Therapy Strategy for Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 1349

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis, 1298

### Adenylylimidodiphosphate

ATP-Dependent Activation of the Atrial Acetylcholine-Induced K<sup>+</sup>
Channel Does Not Require Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase
Activity, 971

#### Adherenc

Oscillatory Shear Stress Stimulates Adhesion Molecule Expression in Cultured Human Endothelium, 532

#### Adhesio

Adhesion of Monocytes to Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1-Transduced Human Endothelial Cells: Implications for Atherogenesis, 871

### Adhesion molecule

Inhibition of Nuclear Factor-κB-Mediated Adhesion Molecule Expression in Human Endothelial Cells, 314

#### β-Adrenergic receptor

Depressed Heart Rate Variability and Arterial Baroreflex in Conscious Transgenic Mice With Overexpression of Cardiac G<sub>so.</sub> 416 Myocardial Presynaptic and Postsynaptic Autonomic Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 57

Nitric Oxide Inhibits α<sub>2</sub>-Adrenoceptor–Mediated Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation, 1323

### α<sub>1</sub>-Adrenoceptor subtype

α<sub>1</sub>-Adrenergic Stimulation of Sarcolemmal Na\*-H\* Exchanger Activity in Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Evidence for Selective Mediation by the α<sub>1A</sub>-Adrenoceptor Subtype, 1078

#### AHA News

The Working Group Report on Science-Based Categories for Abstracts: Submitted to the Annual Scientific Sessions, 832

## Angiogenesis

Angiogenesis Is Coming of Age, 926

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Angiogenic Response In Vitro to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 1007

Thy-1, a Novel Marker for Angiogenesis Upregulated by Inflammatory Cytokines, 845

#### Angioplasty

Antibody to Thrombin Receptor Inhibits Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cell Accumulation Without Causing Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation or Altering Hemostatic Parameters After Angioplasty in Rat. 980

Expression of Extracellular Matrix Proteins Accompanies Lesion Growth in a Model of Intimal Reinjury, 988

#### Angiotensin

Local Angiotensin II Generation in the Rat Heart: Role of Renin Uptake, 13

#### Angiotensin II

Angiotensin II Activates Na<sup>+</sup>-Independent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> Exchange in Ventricular Myocardium, 473

Angiotensin II Potentiates Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Angiogenic Activity in Retinal Microcapillary Endothelial Cells, 619

Angiotensin II Stimulates p21-Activated Kinase in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role in Activation of JNK, 1272

Angiotensin II Stimulation In Vitro Induces Hypertrophy of Normal and Postinfarcted Ventricular Myocytes, 1145

Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Induced Extracellular Signal-Regulated Protein Kinase Activation Is Mediated by Ca<sup>2+</sup>/Calmodulin-Dependent Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor. 1338

Biphasic Activation of the JAK/STAT Pathway by Angiotensin II in Rat Cardiomyocytes, 244

Cell Type-Specific Angiotensin II-Evoked Signal Transduction Pathways: Critical Roles of G<sub>βγ</sub> Subunit, Src Family, and Ras in Cardiac Fibroblasts, 337

Mitogenic Effect of Angiotensin II on Rat Carotid Arteries and Type II or III Mesenteric Microvessels but Not Type I Mesenteric Microvessels Is Mediated by Endogenous Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 321

Phosphorylation of p130<sup>Cas</sup> by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src, Intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Protein Kinase C, 1279

Role of Cytoplasmic Tail of the Type 1A Angiotensin II Receptor in Agonist- and Phorbol Ester-Induced Desensitization, 523

### Angiotensin II receptor

Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Induced Extracellular Signal-Regulated Protein Kinase Activation Is Mediated by Ca<sup>2+</sup>/Calmodulin-Dependent Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor, 1338

### Angiotensin II type 1 receptor

Versatility of the Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor, 1352

#### Anisotrop

Characteristics of the Temporal and Spatial Excitable Gap in Anisotropic Reentrant Circuits Causing Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia, 279

### Antiarrhythmic drug

Molecular Determinants of Dofetilide Block of HERG K<sup>+</sup> Channels, 386

### Antiarrhythmic drug binding

Inactivation of Voltage-Gated Cardiac K+ Channels, 739

### Antioxidant defense mechanism

Aspirin Increases Ferritin Synthesis in Endothelial Cells: A Novel Antioxidant Pathway, 1016

Novel Antioxidant Action of Aspirin May Contribute to Its Beneficial Cardiovascular Actions, 1021

#### Apoptosis

Apoptosis: Basic Mechanisms and Implications for Cardiovascular Disease, 1111

Cooperative Interactions Between RB and p53 Regulate Cell Proliferation, Cell Senescence, and Apoptosis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells From Atherosclerotic Plaques, 704

Effect of Vacuolar Proton ATPase on pH<sub>i</sub>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Apoptosis in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes During Metabolic Inhibition/Recovery, 1139

Myocyte Cell Death in the Diseased Heart, 1231

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvedilol, 166

Transfer of Wild-Type p53 Gene Effectively Inhibits Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro and In Vivo, 147

#### Arrhythmia

Simulation Study of Cellular Electric Properties in Heart Failure, 1206

Arterial baroreflex

Depressed Heart Rate Variability and Arterial Baroreflex in Conscious Transgenic Mice With Overexpression of Cardiac G<sub>sor</sub>, 416

Arterial pressure

Angiotensin II-Nitric Oxide Interaction on Sympathetic Outflow in Conscious Rabbits, 496

#### Arteries

Sequential Injury of the Rabbit Abdominal Aorta Induces Intramural Coagulation and Luminal Narrowing Independent of Intimal Mass: Extrinsic Pathway Inhibition Eliminates Luminal Narrowing, 996

### Arteriosclerosis

Gene Transfer Into Normal and Atherosclerotic Human Blood Vessels, 1243

### Aspirin

Aspirin Increases Ferritin Synthesis in Endothelial Cells: A Novel Antioxidant Pathway, 1016

Novel Antioxidant Action of Aspirin May Contribute to Its Beneficial Cardiovascular Actions, 1021

### AT<sub>1</sub> receptor

Angiotensin II Activates Na<sup>+</sup>-Independent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> Exchange in Ventricular Myocardium, 473

### AT., receptor

Role of Cytoplasmic Tail of the Type 1A Angiotensin II Receptor in Agonist- and Phorbol Ester-Induced Desensitization, 523

#### Atherosclerosis

Adhesion of Monocytes to Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1-Transduced Human Endothelial Cells: Implications for Atherogenesis, 871

Cooperative Interactions Between RB and p53 Regulate Cell Proliferation, Cell Senescence, and Apoptosis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells From Atherosclerotic Plaques, 704

Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells. 139

Lessons From Human Arteries: How to Design a Gene Therapy Strategy for Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 1349

Plasminogen Activator Expression in Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells Depends on Their Phenotype and Is Modulated by Cytokines, 1086

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis. 1298

#### ATE

ATP-Dependent Activation of the Atrial Acetylcholine-Induced K<sup>+</sup> Channel Does Not Require Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase Activity, 971

### ATP hydrolysis

Regulation of Mitochondrial [NADH] by Cytosolic [Ca<sup>2+</sup>] and Work in Trabeculae From Hypertrophic and Normal Rat Hearts, 1189

### ATP-sensitive K+ channel

Operative Condition-Dependent Response of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K+ Channels Toward Sulfonylureas, 272

#### Atrial myocyte

ATP-Dependent Activation of the Atrial Acetylcholine-Induced K<sup>+</sup>
Channel Does Not Require Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase
Activity, 971

### Atrial natriuretic factor

Hypertrophy, Pathology, and Molecular Markers of Cardiac Pathogenesis, 773

### Atrioventricular cushion

Epicardium-Derived Cells Contribute a Novel Population to the Myocardial Wall and the Atrioventricular Cushions, 1043

#### Atrioventricular septation

Formation of the Atrioventricular Septal Structures in the Normal Mouse, 645

### Autoimmunity

Recombinant Murine Interleukin-12 Facilitates Induction of Cardiac Myosin-Specific Type 1 Helper T Cells in Rats, 1035

#### Autoinduction

Cardiac Graft Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 (ICAM-1) and Interleukin-1 Expression Mediate Primary Isograft Failure and Induction of ICAM-1 in Organs Remote From the Site of Transplantation, 762

### Autonomic dysfunction

Myocardial Presynaptic and Postsynaptic Autonomic Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 57

#### Autonomic nervous system

Autonomic Control of Vasomotion in the Porcine Coronary Circulation During Treadmill Exercise: Evidence for Feed-Forward β-Adrenergic Control, 1312

#### B

### Bafilomycin A<sub>1</sub>

Effect of Vacuolar Proton ATPase on pH<sub>i</sub>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Apoptosis in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes During Metabolic Inhibition/Recovery, 1139

### **Balloon** injury

Cell Replication in the Arterial Wall: Activation of Signaling Pathway Following In Vivo Injury, 713

#### Basic fibroblast growth factor

Mitogenic Effect of Angiotensin II on Rat Carotid Arteries and Type
II or III Mesenteric Microvessels but Not Type I Mesenteric
Microvessels Is Mediated by Endogenous Basic Fibroblast
Growth Factor, 321

Plasminogen Activator Expression in Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells Depends on Their Phenotype and Is Modulated by Cytokines, 1086

#### Basic fibroblast growth factor mRNA

Early Coronary Angiogenesis in Response to Thyroxine: Growth Characteristics and Upregulation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 587

#### **Bcl-2** family

Apoptosis: Basic Mechanisms and Implications for Cardiovascular Disease, 1111

### Bidomain model

Source of Electrocardiographic ST Changes in Subendocardial Ischemia, 957

### Bioenergetics

Impaired Cardiac Energetics in Mice Lacking Muscle-Specific Isoenzymes of Creatine Kinase, 898

### Blood flow

ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels, Adenosine, and Nitric Oxide–Mediated Mechanisms Account for Coronary Vasodilation During Exercise, 346

### **Blood pressure**

Coronary Hemodynamics in Endothelial NO Synthase Knockout Mice, 186

#### Bovine ether-a-go-go channel

Molecular Determinants of Dofetilide Block of HERG K+ Channels, 386

#### Brain

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

### 8-Bromo cAMP

Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide Cross Activation of Opposing Protein Kinases in Rabbit Portal Vein, 557

#### 8-Bromo cGMP

Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide Cross Activation of Opposing Protein Kinases in Rabbit Portal Vein, 557

#### **Brown Norway rat**

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

### C

#### C-type inactivation

Inactivation of Voltage-Gated Cardiac K<sup>+</sup> Channels, 739 Ca<sup>2+</sup>

Acute Glucose Overload Abolishes Ca<sup>2+</sup> Oscillation in Cultured Endothelial Cells From Bovine Aorta: A Possible Role of Superoxide Anion, 677

Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Induced Extracellular Signal-Regulated Protein Kinase Activation Is Mediated by Ca<sup>2+</sup>/Calmodulin-Dependent Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor, 1338

### Ca2+ channel

Increase in Functional Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels in Cerebral Smooth Muscle With Renal Hypertension, 1330

Myogenic Activation and Calcium Sensitivity of Cannulated Rat Mesenteric Small Arteries, 210

#### Ca2+ sensitivity

A Mutant Tropomyosin That Causes Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Is Expressed In Vivo and Associated With an Increased Calcium Sensitivity, 106

#### Ca2+ spark

 $Ca^{2+}$  Sparks Triggered by Patch Depolarization in Rat Heart Cells, 424  $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ 

Action of Tropoelastin and Synthetic Elastin Sequences on Vascular Tone and on Free Ca<sup>2+</sup> Level in Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 328

### [Ca2+], transient

Effects of Overexpression of the Na<sup>+</sup>-Ca<sup>2+</sup> Exchanger on [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub>

Transients in Murine Ventricular Myocytes, 657

#### cAME

Synergistic Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration by Phosphodiesterase 3 and Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, 852

#### Capillary

Early Coronary Angiogenesis in Response to Thyroxine: Growth Characteristics and Upregulation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 587

### Carboxy-seminaphthorhodafluor-1

Cytosolic Alkalinization of Vascular Endothelial Cells Produced by an Abrupt Reduction in Fluid Shear Stress, 803

## Cardiac action potential

Mathematical Model of an Adult Human Atrial Cell: The Role of K<sup>+</sup> Currents in Repolarization, 63

### Cardiac arrhythmia

A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929

#### Cardiac connexin

Differential Expression of Gap Junction Proteins in the Canine Sinus Node. 604

### Cardiac contractility

Inhibition of Rat Cardiac Muscle Contraction and Mitochondrial Respiration by Endogenous Peroxynitrite Formation During Posthypoxic Reoxygenation, 891

### Cardiac development

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

Development of the Cardiac Conduction System, 629

Epicardium-Derived Cells Contribute a Novel Population to the Myocardial Wall and the Atrioventricular Cushions, 1043

Heart Defects in Connexin43-Deficient Mice, 360

#### Cardiac fibroblast

Cell Type-Specific Angiotensin II-Evoked Signal Transduction Pathways: Critical Roles of  $G_{\beta\gamma}$  Subunit, Src Family, and Ras in Cardiac Fibroblasts, 337

### Cardiac function

Murine Cardiac Function: A Cautionary Tail, 519

### Cardiac hypertrophy

Acute Pressure Overload Could Induce Hypertrophic Responses in the Heart of Angiotensin II Type 1a Knockout Mice, 779

Biphasic Activation of the JAK/STAT Pathway by Angiotensin II in Rat Cardiomyocytes, 244

Early Coronary Angiogenesis in Response to Thyroxine: Growth Characteristics and Upregulation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 587

### Cardiac malformation

Heart Defects in Connexin43-Deficient Mice, 360

#### Cardiac muscle

Cardiac Myosin Binding Protein C Gene Is Specifically Expressed in Heart During Murine and Human Development, 130

Isoform Transitions of the Myosin Binding Protein C Family in Developing Human and Mouse Muscles: Lack of Isoform Transcomplementation in Cardiac Muscle, 124

#### Cardiac mvocvte

Cloning and Functional Expression of a Novel Cardiac Two-Pore Background K<sup>+</sup> Channel (cTBAK-1), 513

### Cardiac myosin

Comparison of Unitary Displacements and Forces Between 2 Cardiac Myosin Isoforms by the Optical Trap Technique: Molecular Basis for Cardiac Adaptation, 1029

### Cardiac renin-angiotensin system

Local Angiotensin II Generation in the Rat Heart: Role of Renin Uptake, 13

### Cardiac transplantation

Cardiac Graft Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 (ICAM-1) and Interleukin-1 Expression Mediate Primary Isograft Failure and Induction of ICAM-1 in Organs Remote From the Site of Transplantation. 762

#### Cardiomyocyte

Adenosine Inhibits Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cardiac Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α, 47

Biphasic Activation of the JAK/STAT Pathway by Angiotensin II in Rat Cardiomyocytes, 244

Effect of Vacuolar Proton ATPase on pH<sub>i</sub>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Apoptosis in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes During Metabolic Inhibition/Recovery, 1139

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvediel 166

Protection of Rat Cardiomyocytes Against Simulated Ischemia and Reoxygenation by Treatment With Protein Kinase C Activator, 451

#### Cardiomyopathy

Effects of In Vivo Administration of Anti-B7-1/B7-2 Monoclonal Antibodies on Murine Acute Myocarditis Caused by Coxsackievirus B3, 613

 $\alpha$ -Tropomyosin Knockouts: A Blow Against Transcriptional Chauvinism, 134

### Cardiomyopathy, hypertrophic

Myocardial Presynaptic and Postsynaptic Autonomic Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 57

### Cardiovascular research

Circulation Research: A New Era, 4

### Cardiovascular system

Apoptosis: Basic Mechanisms and Implications for Cardiovascular Disease, 1111

### Caspase

Apoptosis: Basic Mechanisms and Implications for Cardiovascular Disease, 1111

#### Catecholamines

Myocardial Presynaptic and Postsynaptic Autonomic Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 57

#### Caveolin

Nonuniformity of Endothelial Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Distribution in Cardiac Endothelium, 195

### Cell adhesion molecule

Expression and Regulation of Adhesion Molecules in Cardiac Cells by Cytokines: Response to Acute Hypoxia, 576

#### Cell cultures

Activation of Cardiac Tissue by Extracellular Electrical Shocks: Formation of 'Secondary Sources' at Intercellular Clefts in Monolayers of Cultured Myocytes, 375

#### Cell cycle

Expression of Cyclin-Dependent Kinase Inhibitors in Vascular Disease, 396

### Cell cycle arrest

Transfer of Wild-Type p53 Gene Effectively Inhibits Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro and In Vivo, 147

#### Cell cycle control

Transcriptional Activation of the p34<sup>cdc2</sup> Gene by cdc2 Promoter Binding Factor/Nuclear Factor-Y in Fetal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 251

#### Cell growth

Versatility of the Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor, 1352

#### Cell replication

Cell Replication in the Arterial Wall: Activation of Signaling Pathway Following In Vivo Injury, 713

#### Cell stretch

Regulation of Vascular Connexin43 Gene Expression by Mechanical Loads, 786

#### Cerebral circulation

Increased Expression of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels in the Cerebral Microcirculation of Genetically Hypertensive Rats: Evidence for Their Protection Against Cerebral Vasospasm, 729

### cGMP-dependent protein kinase

Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide Cross Activation of Opposing Protein Kinases in Rabbit Portal Vein, 557

### Chimeric transcription

Timing Is Everything in Life: Conditional Transgene Expression in the Cardiovascular System, 837

#### Chymase-like activity

Local Angiotensin II Generation in the Rat Heart: Role of Renin Uptake, 13

#### Circadian rhythm

Depressed Heart Rate Variability and Arterial Baroreflex in Conscious Transgenic Mice With Overexpression of Cardiac G<sub>so</sub>, 416

#### cis-element decoy

Application of Transcription Factor 'Decoy' Strategy as Means of Gene Therapy and Study of Gene Expression in Cardiovascular Disease, 1023

### Complement C3

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

#### Complement C9

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

#### Computer model

Simulation Study of Cellular Electric Properties in Heart Failure, 1206 Computer modeling

Mathematical Model of an Adult Human Atrial Cell: The Role of K<sup>+</sup> Currents in Repolarization, 63

#### Concanavalin A

Experimental Autoimmune Myocarditis Produced by Adoptive Transfer of Splenocytes After Myocardial Infarction, 458

#### Conditional

Timing Is Everything in Life: Conditional Transgene Expression in the Cardiovascular System, 837

### Conduction system

Development of the Cardiac Conduction System, 629

### Confocal microscopy

Angiotensin II Stimulation In Vitro Induces Hypertrophy of Normal and Postinfarcted Ventricular Myocytes, 1145

Connexin45 Expression Is Preferentially Associated With the Ventricular Conduction System in Mouse and Rat Heart, 232

Spatial Relationship of the C-Terminal Domains of Dystrophin and β-Dystroglycan in Cardiac Muscle Support a Direct Molecular Interaction at the Plasma Membrane Interface, 82

#### Confocal microscopy immunofluorescence

Localization of Ryanodine Receptors in Smooth Muscle, 175

#### Connexin

A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929

Heart Defects in Connexin43-Deficient Mice, 360

#### Connexin45

Connexin45 Expression Is Preferentially Associated With the Ventricular Conduction System in Mouse and Rat Heart, 232

### Constitutive nitric oxide synthase

Nonuniformity of Endothelial Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Distribution in Cardiac Endothelium, 195

#### Coronary artery

Pulsatile Stretch in Coronary Arteries Elicits Release of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor: A Modulator of Arterial Compliance, 696

### Coronary artery disease

Ineffective Perfusion-Contraction Matching in Conscious, Chronically
Instrumented Pigs With an Extended Period of Coronary Stenosis, 1199

### Coronary blood flow

Autonomic Control of Vasomotion in the Porcine Coronary Circulation During Treadmill Exercise: Evidence for Feed-Forward β-Adrenergic Control, 1312

Ineffective Perfusion-Contraction Matching in Conscious, Chronically Instrumented Pigs With an Extended Period of Coronary Stenosis, 1199

#### Coronary endothelium

Nonuniformity of Endothelial Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Distribution in Cardiac Endothelium, 195

#### Coronary flow

Coronary Hemodynamics in Endothelial NO Synthase Knockout Mice, 186

#### Creatine kinase

Impaired Cardiac Energetics in Mice Lacking Muscle-Specific Isoenzymes of Creatine Kinase, 898

#### Csx

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

### Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase

Synergistic Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration by Phosphodiesterase 3 and Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, 852

### Cyclin-dependent kinase

Expression of Cyclin-Dependent Kinase Inhibitors in Vascular Disease, 396

### Cyclooxygenase

Response of Intra-acinar Pulmonary Microvessels to Hypoxia, Hypercapnic Acidosis, and Isocapnic Acidosis, 722

### Cytochrome P-450

Pulsatile Stretch in Coronary Arteries Elicits Release of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor: A Modulator of Arterial Compliance, 696

#### Cytokine

Adenosine Inhibits Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cardiac Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α, 47

Expression and Regulation of Adhesion Molecules in Cardiac Cells by Cytokines: Response to Acute Hypoxia, 576

Recombinant Murine Interleukin-12 Facilitates Induction of Cardiac Myosin-Specific Type 1 Helper T Cells in Rats, 1035

#### Cytoskeleto

Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Independent Activation of the Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Response to Tyrosine Phosphatase Inhibitors and Fluid Shear Stress, 686

Cytoskeletal Role in the Transition From Compensated to Decompensated Hypertrophy During Adult Canine Left Ventricular Pressure Overloading, 751

Microtubules in Cardiac Hypertrophy: A Mechanical Role in Decompensation? 828

Spatial Relationship of the C-Terminal Domains of Dystrophin and β-Dystroglycan in Cardiac Muscle Support a Direct Molecular Interaction at the Plasma Membrane Interface, 82

#### Cytosolic pH

Cytosolic Alkalinization of Vascular Endothelial Cells Produced by an Abrupt Reduction in Fluid Shear Stress, 803

### Cytotoxic T lymphocyte

Fas (CD95/Apo-1)-Mediated Damage to Ventricular Myocytes Induced by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes From Perforin-Deficient Mice: A Major Role for Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate, 438

D

#### Defibrillation

Activation of Cardiac Tissue by Extracellular Electrical Shocks: Formation of 'Secondary Sources' at Intercellular Clefts in Monolayers of Cultured Myocytes, 375

#### **Defibrillation** waveform

Virtual Electrode-Induced Phase Singularity: A Basic Mechanism of Defibrillation Failure, 918

#### Desensitization

Role of Cytoplasmic Tail of the Type 1A Angiotensin II Receptor in Agonist- and Phorbol Ester-Induced Desensitization, 523

#### Development

Normal Development of the Outflow Tract in the Rat, 464 Transcriptional Activation of the p34cdc2 Gene by cdc2 Promoter Binding Factor/Nuclear Factor-Y in Fetal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 251

### Diabetic retinopathy

Angiotensin II Potentiates Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Angiogenic Activity in Retinal Microcapillary Endothelial

Synergistic Exacerbation of Diastolic Stiffness From Short-term Tachycardia-Induced Cardiodepression and Angiotensin II, 503

Cytosolic Alkalinization of Vascular Endothelial Cells Produced by an Abrupt Reduction in Fluid Shear Stress, 803

#### Differentiation

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Angiogenic Response In Vitro to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 1007

#### Dioctanoyl-sn-glycerol

Protection of Rat Cardiomyocytes Against Simulated Ischemia and Reoxygenation by Treatment With Protein Kinase C Activator, 451

#### Diphenylene iodonium

Superoxide Anion From the Adventitia of the Rat Thoracic Aorta Inactivates Nitric Oxide, 810

#### Dofetilide

Molecular Determinants of Dofetilide Block of HERG K+ Channels, 386

### **β-Dystroglycan**

Spatial Relationship of the C-Terminal Domains of Dystrophin and β-Dystroglycan in Cardiac Muscle Support a Direct Molecular Interaction at the Plasma Membrane Interface, 82

#### Dystrophin

Spatial Relationship of the C-Terminal Domains of Dystrophin and β-Dystroglycan in Cardiac Muscle Support a Direct Molecular Interaction at the Plasma Membrane Interface, 82

E

#### Elastin

Action of Tropoelastin and Synthetic Elastin Sequences on Vascular Tone and on Free Ca2+ Level in Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 328

### Elastin/laminin receptor

Action of Tropoelastin and Synthetic Elastin Sequences on Vascular Tone and on Free Ca<sup>2+</sup> Level in Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 328

### **Electron microscopy**

Localization of Ryanodine Receptors in Smooth Muscle, 175

### Embryonic expression patterns

Isoform Transitions of the Myosin Binding Protein C Family in Developing Human and Mouse Muscles: Lack of Isoform Transcomplementation in Cardiac Muscle, 124

#### **Embryonic** heart

Development of the Cardiac Conduction System, 629

### Enalapril

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

### **Endocardial cushion**

Formation of the Atrioventricular Septal Structures in the Normal Mouse, 645

#### **Endocardial endothelium**

Nonuniformity of Endothelial Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Distribution in Cardiac Endothelium, 195

#### Endothelial cell

Action of Tropoelastin and Synthetic Elastin Sequences on Vascular Tone and on Free Ca2+ Level in Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 328

Aspirin Increases Ferritin Synthesis in Endothelial Cells: A Novel Antioxidant Pathway, 1016

Fluid Shear Stress Increases the Production of Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor by Endothelial Cells via mRNA Stabilization, 794

Novel Antioxidant Action of Aspirin May Contribute to Its Beneficial Cardiovascular Actions, 1021

Overexpression of Human Superoxide Dismutase Inhibits Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein by Endothelial Cells, 1289

### Endothelial nitric oxide synthase

Overexpression of Human Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and in Balloon-Injured Carotid Artery, 862

### Endothelium

Acute Glucose Overload Abolishes Ca2+ Oscillation in Cultured Endothelial Cells From Bovine Aorta: A Possible Role of Superoxide Anion, 677

Acute Host-Mediated Endothelial Injury After Adenoviral Gene Transfer in Normal Rabbit Arteries: Impact on Transgene Expression and Endothelial Function, 1253

ATP-Sensitive K+ Channels, Adenosine, and Nitric Oxide-Mediated Mechanisms Account for Coronary Vasodilation During Exer-

Cytosolic Alkalinization of Vascular Endothelial Cells Produced by an Abrupt Reduction in Fluid Shear Stress, 803

Oscillatory and Steady Laminar Shear Stress Differentially Affect Human Endothelial Redox State: Role of a Superoxide-Producing NADH Oxidase, 1094

Oscillatory Shear Stress Stimulates Adhesion Molecule Expression in Cultured Human Endothelium, 532

Thy-1, a Novel Marker for Angiogenesis Upregulated by Inflammatory Cytokines, 845

### **Endothelium-dependent relaxation**

Atypical Protease-Activated Receptor Mediates Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of Human Coronary Arteries, 1306

### Endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor

Pulsatile Stretch in Coronary Arteries Elicits Release of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor: A Modulator of Arterial Com-

#### **Epicardium**

Epicardium-Derived Cells Contribute a Novel Population to the Myocardial Wall and the Atrioventricular Cushions, 1043

### Epidermal growth factor receptor

Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Induced Extracellular Signal-Regulated Protein Kinase Activation Is Mediated by Ca2+/Calmodulin-Dependent Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor, 1338

#### Excitable gap

Characteristics of the Temporal and Spatial Excitable Gap in Anisotropic Reentrant Circuits Causing Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia, 279

### **Excitation-contraction coupling**

Ca2+ Sparks Triggered by Patch Depolarization in Rat Heart Cells, 424

Autonomic Control of Vasomotion in the Porcine Coronary Circulation During Treadmill Exercise: Evidence for Feed-Forward β-Adrenergic Control, 1312

### Exoenzyme C3

Angiotensin II Activates RhoA in Cardiac Myocytes: A Critical Role of RhoA in Angiotensin II-Induced Premyofibril Formation, 666

Expression Cardiac Myosin Binding Protein C Gene Is Specifically Expressed in Heart During Murine and Human Development, 130

#### **Expression inhibition**

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> Inhibits Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 204

#### Extracellular matrix

Expression of Extracellular Matrix Proteins Accompanies Lesion Growth in a Model of Intimal Reinjury, 988

Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth by Inhibition of Fibronectin Matrix Assembly, 548

B1 Integrins Participate in the Hypertrophic Response of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1160

Extracellular signal-regulated kinase

Cell Type-Specific Angiotensin II-Evoked Signal Transduction Pathways: Critical Roles of  $G_{\beta\gamma}$  Subunit, Src Family, and Ras in Cardiac Fibroblasts, 337

Extracellular signal-regulated kinase-1/2

Cell Replication in the Arterial Wall: Activation of Signaling Pathway Following In Vivo Injury, 713

Factor VII

Antithrombotic Effects of Recombinant Human, Active Site-Blocked Factor VIIa in a Rabbit Model of Recurrent Arterial Thrombo-

Sequential Injury of the Rabbit Abdominal Aorta Induces Intramural Coagulation and Luminal Narrowing Independent of Intimal Mass: Extrinsic Pathway Inhibition Eliminates Luminal Narrowing, 996

Familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy

Isoform Transitions of the Myosin Binding Protein C Family in Developing Human and Mouse Muscles: Lack of Isoform Transcomplementation in Cardiac Muscle, 124

A Mutant Tropomyosin That Causes Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Is Expressed In Vivo and Associated With an Increased Calcium Sensitivity, 106

Fas

Apoptosis: Basic Mechanisms and Implications for Cardiovascular

Fas (CD95/Apo-1)-Mediated Damage to Ventricular Myocytes Induced by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes From Perforin-Deficient Mice: A Major Role for Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate, 438

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvedilol, 166

Aspirin Increases Ferritin Synthesis in Endothelial Cells: A Novel Antioxidant Pathway, 1016

Novel Antioxidant Action of Aspirin May Contribute to Its Beneficial Cardiovascular Actions, 1021

Sequential Injury of the Rabbit Abdominal Aorta Induces Intramural Coagulation and Luminal Narrowing Independent of Intimal Mass: Extrinsic Pathway Inhibition Eliminates Luminal Narrowing, 996

Fibrin gel

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Angiogenic Response In Vitro to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 1007

**Fibrinolysis** 

Flow Rate-Modulated Dissolution of Fibrin With Clot-Embedded and Circulating Proteases, 1102

Fibronectin

Integrin-Induced Protein Kinase Cα and Cε Translocation to Focal Adhesions Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Spread-

Oscillatory Shear Stress Stimulates Adhesion Molecule Expression in Cultured Human Endothelium, 532

Force

Regulation of Mitochondrial [NADH] by Cytosolic [Ca2+] and Work in Trabeculae From Hypertrophic and Normal Rat Hearts, 1189

Freeze-fracture cytochemistry

Spatial Relationship of the C-Terminal Domains of Dystrophin and β-Dystroglycan in Cardiac Muscle Support a Direct Molecular Interaction at the Plasma Membrane Interface, 82

**Functional expression** 

Cloning and Functional Expression of a Novel Cardiac Two-Pore Background K+ Channel (cTBAK-1), 513

G protein

Cell Type-Specific Angiotensin II-Evoked Signal Transduction Pathways: Critical Roles of  $G_{\beta\gamma}$  Subunit, Src Family, and Ras in Cardiac Fibroblasts, 337

G protein-coupled receptor

Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Induced Extracellular Signal-Regulated Protein Kinase Activation Is Mediated by Ca2+/Calmodulin-Dependent Transactivation of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor, 1338

Gap junction

A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929

Connexin45 Expression Is Preferentially Associated With the Ventricular Conduction System in Mouse and Rat Heart, 232

Differential Expression of Gap Junction Proteins in the Canine Sinus Node, 604

Regulation of Vascular Connexin43 Gene Expression by Mechanical Loads, 786

Cardiac Physiology in Transgenic Mice, 407

α-Tropomyosin Knockouts: A Blow Against Transcriptional Chauvinism. 134

Gene expression

Aspirin Increases Ferritin Synthesis in Endothelial Cells: A Novel Antioxidant Pathway, 1016

Evolutionarily Conserved Promoter Region Containing CArG\*-Like Elements Is Crucial for Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene Expression, 566

Hypertrophy, Pathology, and Molecular Markers of Cardiac Pathogenesis, 773

Inhibition of Nuclear Factor-kB-Mediated Adhesion Molecule Expression in Human Endothelial Cells, 314

Mechanisms of Transcriptional Regulation of Gene Expression in Smooth Muscle Cells, 1238

Novel Antioxidant Action of Aspirin May Contribute to Its Beneficial Cardiovascular Actions, 1021

Timing Is Everything in Life: Conditional Transgene Expression in the Cardiovascular System, 837

Gene regulation

Application of Transcription Factor "Decoy" Strategy as Means of Gene Therapy and Study of Gene Expression in Cardiovascular Disease, 1023

Gene targeting

Coronary Hemodynamics in Endothelial NO Synthase Knockout

Smooth Muscle-Specific Expression of the Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene in Transgenic Mice Requires 5'-Flanking and First Intronic DNA Sequence, 908

Gene therapy

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Are We Ready? 306

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Getting Nearer the Heart of the Matter, 295

Gene Therapy of Restenosis: Promise and Perils, 404

Lessons From Human Arteries: How to Design a Gene Therapy Strategy for Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 1349

Gene transfection

Overexpression of Human Superoxide Dismutase Inhibits Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein by Endothelial Cells, 1289

Gene transfer

Acute Host-Mediated Endothelial Injury After Adenoviral Gene Transfer in Normal Rabbit Arteries: Impact on Transgene Expression and Endothelial Function, 1253

Gene Transfer Into Normal and Atherosclerotic Human Blood Vessels. 1243

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis. 1298

Glomerulonephritis

Application of Transcription Factor "Decoy" Strategy as Means of Gene Therapy and Study of Gene Expression in Cardiovascular Disease, 1023

Glucose overload

Acute Glucose Overload Abolishes Ca2+ Oscillation in Cultured Endothelial Cells From Bovine Aorta: A Possible Role of Superoxide Anion, 677

Goldblatt model

Increase in Functional Ca2+ Channels in Cerebral Smooth Muscle With Renal Hypertension, 1330

Golgi complex

Nonuniformity of Endothelial Constitutive Nitric Oxide Synthase Distribution in Cardiac Endothelium, 195

Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor

Fluid Shear Stress Increases the Production of Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor by Endothelial Cells via mRNA Stabilization, 794

Great artery

Neural Crest Cell Contribution to the Developing Circulatory System: Implications for Vascular Morphology? 221

#### H

Healing

Role of Apoptosis in the Disappearance of Infiltrated and Proliferated Interstitial Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 1130

Hear

Altered Expression of Tropomodulin in Cardiomyocytes Disrupts the Sarcomeric Structure of Myofibrils, 94

Ca<sup>2+</sup> Sparks Triggered by Patch Depolarization in Rat Heart Cells, 424 Cardiac Physiology in Transgenic Mice, 407

Cloning and Functional Expression of a Novel Cardiac Two-Pore Background K<sup>+</sup> Channel (cTBAK-1), 513

Coronary Hemodynamics in Endothelial NO Synthase Knockout Mice, 186

Operative Condition-Dependent Response of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels Toward Sulfonylureas, 272

Heart failure

Cytoskeletal Role in the Transition From Compensated to Decompensated Hypertrophy During Adult Canine Left Ventricular Pressure Overloading, 751

Impaired Cardiac Energetics in Mice Lacking Muscle-Specific Isoenzymes of Creatine Kinase, 898

Microtubules in Cardiac Hypertrophy: A Mechanical Role in Decompensation? 828

Simulation Study of Cellular Electric Properties in Heart Failure, 1206 Synergistic Exacerbation of Diastolic Stiffness From Short-term Tachycardia–Induced Cardiodepression and Angiotensin II, 503

Time-Dependent Changes in Matrix Metalloproteinase Activity and Expression During the Progression of Congestive Heart Failure: Relation to Ventricular and Myocyte Function, 482

Helper T cell

Recombinant Murine Interleukin-12 Facilitates Induction of Cardiac Myosin-Specific Type 1 Helper T Cells in Rats, 1035

Hemagglutinating virus of Japan/liposome

Transfer of Wild-Type p53 Gene Effectively Inhibits Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro and In Vivo, 147

Heme oxygenase-1

Oscillatory and Steady Laminar Shear Stress Differentially Affect Human Endothelial Redox State: Role of a Superoxide-Producing NADH Oxidase, 1094

Hibernating myocardium

Ineffective Perfusion-Contraction Matching in Conscious, Chronically Instrumented Pigs With an Extended Period of Coronary Stenosis, 1199

Homeobox gene

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

Human

Gene Transfer Into Normal and Atherosclerotic Human Blood Vessels. 1243

Human atrium

Mathematical Model of an Adult Human Atrial Cell: The Role of K<sup>+</sup> Currents in Repolarization, 63

Human coronary artery

Atypical Protease-Activated Receptor Mediates Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of Human Coronary Arteries, 1306

**Human development** 

Cardiac Myosin Binding Protein C Gene Is Specifically Expressed in Heart During Murine and Human Development, 130

Human ether-a-go-go-related gene

Inactivation of Voltage-Gated Cardiac K+ Channels, 739

Molecular Determinants of Dofetilide Block of HERG K<sup>+</sup> Channels, 386 Human renin

Local Angiotensin II Generation in the Rat Heart: Role of Renin Uptake, 13

Hydrogen peroxide

Hydrogen Peroxide Activates Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases and Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> Exchange in Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 1053

Hypertension

Increase in Functional Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels in Cerebral Smooth Muscle With Renal Hypertension, 1330

Increased Expression of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels in the Cerebral Microcirculation of Genetically Hypertensive Rats: Evidence for Their Protection Against Cerebral Vasospasm, 729

Hypertrophy

Angiotensin II Activates RhoA in Cardiac Myocytes: A Critical Role of RhoA in Angiotensin II-Induced Premyofibril Formation, 666 Hypertrophy, Pathology, and Molecular Markers of Cardiac Pathogenesis, 773

Increased Protein Kinase C Activity in Myotrophin-Induced Myocyte Growth, 1173

 $\beta_1$  Integrins Participate in the Hypertrophic Response of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1160

Hypoxia

Expression and Regulation of Adhesion Molecules in Cardiac Cells by Cytokines: Response to Acute Hypoxia, 576

Response of Intra-acinar Pulmonary Microvessels to Hypoxia, Hypercapnic Acidosis, and Isocapnic Acidosis, 722

Hypoxia/reoxygenation

Inhibition of Rat Cardiac Muscle Contraction and Mitochondrial Respiration by Endogenous Peroxynitrite Formation During Posthypoxic Reoxygenation, 891

#### 1

Iberiotoxin

Increased Expression of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels in the Cerebral Microcirculation of Genetically Hypertensive Rats: Evidence for Their Protection Against Cerebral Vasospasm, 729

Immediate-early response gene

Acute Pressure Overload Could Induce Hypertrophic Responses in the Heart of Angiotensin II Type 1a Knockout Mice, 779

Immunofluorescence

Oscillatory Shear Stress Stimulates Adhesion Molecule Expression in Cultured Human Endothelium, 532

Immunohistochemistry

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

Differential Expression of Gap Junction Proteins in the Canine Sinus Node, 604

Immunology

Effects of In Vivo Administration of Anti-B7-1/B7-2 Monoclonal Antibodies on Murine Acute Myocarditis Caused by Coxsackievirus B3, 613

Implantable cardioverter defibrillator

Virtual Electrode-Induced Phase Singularity: A Basic Mechanism of Defibrillation Failure, 918

In situ hybridization

Early Coronary Angiogenesis in Response to Thyroxine: Growth Characteristics and Upregulation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 587

In vitro motility

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

Indo-1 fluorescence

Regulation of Mitochondrial [NADH] by Cytosolic [Ca<sup>2+</sup>] and Work in Trabeculae From Hypertrophic and Normal Rat Hearts, 1189

Inducible nitric oxide synthase

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> Inhibits Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 204

Infection

Effects of In Vivo Administration of Anti-B7-1/B7-2 Monoclonal Antibodies on Murine Acute Myocarditis Caused by Coxsackievirus B3, 613

#### Inflammation

Acute Host-Mediated Endothelial Injury After Adenoviral Gene Transfer in Normal Rabbit Arteries: Impact on Transgene Expression and Endothelial Function, 1253

### Angiogenesis Is Coming of Age, 926

Inhibition of Nuclear Factor-κB-Mediated Adhesion Molecule Expression in Human Endothelial Cells, 314

Role of Primary and Secondary Capture for Leukocyte Accumulation In Vivo. 30

Thy-1, a Novel Marker for Angiogenesis Upregulated by Inflammatory Cytokines, 845

#### Inositol trisphosphate

Fas (CD95/Apo-1)-Mediated Damage to Ventricular Myocytes Induced by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes From Perforin-Deficient Mice: A Major Role for Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate, 438

#### Insulin-like growth factor-1

Effects of Constitutive Overexpression of Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 on the Mechanical Characteristics and Molecular Properties of Ventricular Myocytes, 594

#### Integrin

Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth by Inhibition of Fibronectin Matrix Assembly, 548

Integrin-Induced Protein Kinase Cα and Cε Translocation to Focal Adhesions Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Spreading, 157

β<sub>1</sub> Integrins Participate in the Hypertrophic Response of Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 1160

#### Intercellular conduction

Connexin45 Expression Is Preferentially Associated With the Ventricular Conduction System in Mouse and Rat Heart, 232

#### Interleukin

Recombinant Murine Interleukin-12 Facilitates Induction of Cardiac Myosin-Specific Type 1 Helper T Cells in Rats, 1035

### Interleukin-1

Thy-1, a Novel Marker for Angiogenesis Upregulated by Inflammatory Cytokines, 845

#### Interleukin-1 receptor antagonist

Cardiac Graft Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 (ICAM-1) and Interleukin-1 Expression Mediate Primary Isograft Failure and Induction of ICAM-1 in Organs Remote From the Site of Transplantation, 762

### Internal elastic lamina

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

#### Intracellular Ca2+

Dynamic Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Induced Inward Rectification of K<sup>+</sup> Current During the Ventricular Action Potential, 947

### Intravital microscopy

Role of Primary and Secondary Capture for Leukocyte Accumulation In Vivo, 30

#### Inward rectification

Dynamic Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Induced Inward Rectification of K<sup>+</sup> Current During the Ventricular Action Potential, 947

#### Inward rectifier K+ current

Dynamic Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Induced Inward Rectification of K<sup>+</sup> Current During the Ventricular Action Potential, 947

#### Ion channel

Structural Domains in Phospholemman: A Possible Role for the Carboxyl Terminus in Channel Inactivation, 367

#### Ischemia

ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels, Adenosine, and Nitric Oxide–Mediated Mechanisms Account for Coronary Vasodilation During Exercise, 346

Operative Condition—Dependent Response of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive  $K^+$  Channels Toward Sulfonylureas, 272

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvedilol, 166

Protection of Rat Cardiomyocytes Against Simulated Ischemia and Reoxygenation by Treatment With Protein Kinase C Activator, 451

#### Isometric tension

Effects of Constitutive Overexpression of Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 on the Mechanical Characteristics and Molecular Properties of Ventricular Myocytes, 594

#### J

#### JAK/STAT pathway

Biphasic Activation of the JAK/STAT Pathway by Angiotensin II in Rat Cardiomyocytes, 244

#### c-Jun kinase

Angiotensin II Stimulates p21-Activated Kinase in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role in Activation of JNK, 1272

#### K

#### K+ channel

ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels, Adenosine, and Nitric Oxide–Mediated Mechanisms Account for Coronary Vasodilation During Exercise, 346

Increased Expression of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels in the Cerebral Microcirculation of Genetically Hypertensive Rats: Evidence for Their Protection Against Cerebral Vasospasm, 729

Molecular Determinants of Dofetilide Block of HERG K+ Channels, 386

#### KDR/Flk-1

Angiotensin II Potentiates Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Angiogenic Activity in Retinal Microcapillary Endothelial Cells, 619

#### Killer cell

Effects of In Vivo Administration of Anti-B7-1/B7-2 Monoclonal Antibodies on Murine Acute Myocarditis Caused by Coxsackievirus B3, 613

#### Knockout mouse

Molecular and Physiological Effects of  $\alpha$ -Tropomyosin Ablation in the Mouse, 116

Role of Primary and Secondary Capture for Leukocyte Accumulation In Vivo, 30

### L

### L-type Ca2+ channel

Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide Cross Activation of Opposing Protein Kinases in Rabbit Portal Vein, 557

### Lactosylceramide

Lactosylceramide Stimulates Human Neutrophils to Upregulate Mac-1, Adhere to Endothelium, and Generate Reactive Oxygen Metabolites In Vitro, 540

#### Laminin

Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth by Inhibition of Fibronectin Matrix Assembly, 548

### Laser optical trap

Comparison of Unitary Displacements and Forces Between 2 Cardiac Myosin Isoforms by the Optical Trap Technique: Molecular Basis for Cardiac Adaptation, 1029

### Leukocyte adhesion receptor

Cardiac Graft Intercellular Adhesion Molecule-1 (ICAM-1) and Interleukin-1 Expression Mediate Primary Isograft Failure and Induction of ICAM-1 in Organs Remote From the Site of Transplantation, 762

#### Liver

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

### Local delivery

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Getting Nearer the Heart of the Matter, 295

### Long QT syndrome

Inactivation of Voltage-Gated Cardiac K+ Channels, 739

#### Losarta

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

### Low density lipoprotein

Overexpression of Human Superoxide Dismutase Inhibits Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein by Endothelial Cells, 1289

#### Lucigenin

Superoxide Anion From the Adventitia of the Rat Thoracic Aorta Inactivates Nitric Oxide, 810

#### Lung

Protective Role of Pulmonary Nitric Oxide in the Acute Phase of Endotoxemia in Rats, 819

#### M

#### Mac-1

Lactosylceramide Stimulates Human Neutrophils to Upregulate Mac-1, Adhere to Endothelium, and Generate Reactive Oxygen Metabolites In Vitro, 540

#### Macrophage

Gene Transfer Into Normal and Atherosclerotic Human Blood Vessels, 1243

#### Matrigel

Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth by Inhibition of Fibronectin Matrix Assembly, 548

#### Matrix metalloproteinase

Expression of Extracellular Matrix Proteins Accompanies Lesion Growth in a Model of Intimal Reinjury, 988

### Matrix protein

Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells 139

Integrin-Induced Protein Kinase Cα and Cε Translocation to Focal Adhesions Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Spreading, 157

#### Mechanical stress

Acute Pressure Overload Could Induce Hypertrophic Responses in the Heart of Angiotensin II Type 1a Knockout Mice, 779

#### Mechanism of defibrillation

Virtual Electrode-Induced Phase Singularity: A Basic Mechanism of Defibrillation Failure, 918

### Mechanosensitive ion channel

Role of Ion Channels and Exchangers in Mechanical Stretch-Induced Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 430

### Mechanotransduction

Pulsatile Stretch in Coronary Arteries Elicits Release of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor: A Modulator of Arterial Compliance. 696

### Mesenteric artery

Myogenic Activation and Calcium Sensitivity of Cannulated Rat Mesenteric Small Arteries, 210

#### Metabolic inhibition

Effect of Vacuolar Proton ATPase on pH<sub>i</sub>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Apoptosis in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes During Metabolic Inhibition/Recov-

#### ery, 1139 Metalloproteinase

Synergistic Exacerbation of Diastolic Stiffness From Short-term Tachycardia-Induced Cardiodepression and Angiotensin II, 503

Time-Dependent Changes in Matrix Metalloproteinase Activity and Expression During the Progression of Congestive Heart Failure: Relation to Ventricular and Myocyte Function, 482

### Methodology

Murine Cardiac Function: A Cautionary Tail, 519

#### Mihofradil

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

#### Microcirculation

Early Coronary Angiogenesis in Response to Thyroxine: Growth Characteristics and Upregulation of Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 587

Protective Role of Pulmonary Nitric Oxide in the Acute Phase of Endotoxemia in Rats, 819

### Microtubule

Cytoskeletal Role in the Transition From Compensated to Decompensated Hypertrophy During Adult Canine Left Ventricular Pressure Overloading, 751

Microtubules in Cardiac Hypertrophy: A Mechanical Role in Decompensation? 828

### Migration

Synergistic Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration by Phosphodiesterase 3 and Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, 852

### Mitochondrial respiration

Inhibition of Rat Cardiac Muscle Contraction and Mitochondrial Respiration by Endogenous Peroxynitrite Formation During Posthypoxic Reoxygenation, 891

#### Mitogen-activated protein kinase

Activation of Extracellular Signal–Regulated Kinases (ERK1/2) by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells. 7

Acute Pressure Overload Could Induce Hypertrophic Responses in the Heart of Angiotensin II Type 1a Knockout Mice, 779

Angiotensin II Stimulates p21-Activated Kinase in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role in Activation of JNK, 1272

Hydrogen Peroxide Activates Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases and Na+-H+ Exchange in Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 1053

Role of Ion Channels and Exchangers in Mechanical Stretch-Induced Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 430

### Mitogen-activated protein kinase phosphatase-1

Cell Replication in the Arterial Wall: Activation of Signaling Pathway Following In Vivo Injury, 713

#### Molecular biology

Circulation Research: A New Era, 4

#### Molecular cloning

Cloning and Functional Expression of a Novel Cardiac Two-Pore Background K\* Channel (cTBAK-1), 513

### Monocyte

Oscillatory Shear Stress Stimulates Adhesion Molecule Expression in Cultured Human Endothelium, 532

#### Mononuclear leukocyte

Adhesion of Monocytes to Vascular Cell Adhesion Molecule-1-Transduced Human Endothelial Cells: Implications for Atherogenesis, 871

### Morphogenesis

Formation of the Atrioventricular Septal Structures in the Normal Mouse, 645

#### Mouse

Formation of the Atrioventricular Septal Structures in the Normal Mouse, 645

Murine Cardiac Function: A Cautionary Tail, 519

### Mouse development

Cardiac Myosin Binding Protein C Gene Is Specifically Expressed in Heart During Murine and Human Development, 130

### Mouse genome

Timing Is Everything in Life: Conditional Transgene Expression in the Cardiovascular System, 837

#### mRNA

Expression and Regulation of Adhesion Molecules in Cardiac Cells by Cytokines: Response to Acute Hypoxia, 576

#### mRNA stability

Fluid Shear Stress Increases the Production of Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor by Endothelial Cells via mRNA Stabilization, 794

### Muscle

Regulation of Mitochondrial [NADH] by Cytosolic [Ca<sup>2+</sup>] and Work in Trabeculae From Hypertrophic and Normal Rat Hearts, 1189 α-Tropomyosin Knockouts: A Blow Against Transcriptional Chauvinism. 134

#### Myocardial contraction

Cytoskeletal Role in the Transition From Compensated to Decompensated Hypertrophy During Adult Canine Left Ventricular Pressure Overloading, 751

Microtubules in Cardiac Hypertrophy: A Mechanical Role in Decompensation? 828

### Myocardial fibroblast

Epicardium-Derived Cells Contribute a Novel Population to the Myocardial Wall and the Atrioventricular Cushions, 1043

### Myocardial infarction

Angiotensin II Stimulation In Vitro Induces Hypertrophy of Normal and Postinfarcted Ventricular Myocytes, 1145

Application of Transcription Factor 'Decoy' Strategy as Means of Gene Therapy and Study of Gene Expression in Cardiovascular Disease, 1023

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

Experimental Autoimmune Myocarditis Produced by Adoptive Transfer of Splenocytes After Myocardial Infarction, 458 Role of Apoptosis in the Disappearance of Infiltrated and Proliferated Interstitial Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 1130

**Myocardial** injury

Recombinant Murine Interleukin-12 Facilitates Induction of Cardiac Myosin-Specific Type 1 Helper T Cells in Rats, 1035

Myocardial ischemia

Ineffective Perfusion-Contraction Matching in Conscious, Chronically Instrumented Pigs With an Extended Period of Coronary Stenosis, 1199

Myocardial ischemia/reperfusion

Breakdown and Release of Myofilament Proteins During Ischemia and Ischemia/Reperfusion in Rat Hearts: Identification of Degradation Products and Effects on the pCa-Force Relation, 261

Myocardial O2 consumption

Autonomic Control of Vasomotion in the Porcine Coronary Circulation During Treadmill Exercise: Evidence for Feed-Forward β-Adrenergic Control, 1312

Myocardial O2 extraction

Autonomic Control of Vasomotion in the Porcine Coronary Circulation During Treadmill Exercise: Evidence for Feed-Forward β-Adrenergic Control, 1312

Myocardial pHi

Angiotensin II Activates Na\*-Independent Cl\*-HCO<sub>3</sub>\* Exchange in Ventricular Myocardium, 473

Myocardial remodeling

Time-Dependent Changes in Matrix Metalloproteinase Activity and Expression During the Progression of Congestive Heart Failure: Relation to Ventricular and Myocyte Function, 482

Myocardial stunning

Ineffective Perfusion-Contraction Matching in Conscious, Chronically Instrumented Pigs With an Extended Period of Coronary Stenosis, 1199

Myocarditis

Experimental Autoimmune Myocarditis Produced by Adoptive Transfer of Splenocytes After Myocardial Infarction, 458

Myocardium

Adenosine Inhibits Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cardiac Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor- $\alpha$ , 47

Synergistic Exacerbation of Diastolic Stiffness From Short-term Tachycardia–Induced Cardiodepression and Angiotensin II, 503  $\beta_1$  Integrins Participate in the Hypertrophic Response of Rat Ventric-

ular Myocytes, 1160

Mvocvte

 $\alpha_1$ -Adrenergic Stimulation of Sarcolemmal Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> Exchanger Activity in Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Evidence for Selective Mediation by the  $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptor Subtype, 1078

Effects of Overexpression of the Na<sup>+</sup>-Ca<sup>2+</sup> Exchanger on [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> Transients in Murine Ventricular Myocytes, 657

reased Protein Kingse C. Activity in Myotrophi

Increased Protein Kinase C Activity in Myotrophin-Induced Myocyte Growth, 1173 β<sub>1</sub> Integrins Participate in the Hypertrophic Response of Rat Ventric-

ular Myocytes, 1160 Myocyte Cell Death in the Diseased Heart, 1231

Myocyte growth

Angiotensin II Stimulation In Vitro Induces Hypertrophy of Normal and Postinfarcted Ventricular Myocytes, 1145

Myocyte proliferation

Transcriptional Activation of the p34cdc2 Gene by cdc2 Promoter Binding Factor/Nuclear Factor-Y in Fetal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 251

Myofibril

Altered Expression of Tropomodulin in Cardiomyocytes Disrupts the Sarcomeric Structure of Myofibrils, 94

Myofibroblast

Role of Apoptosis in the Disappearance of Infiltrated and Proliferated Interstitial Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 1130

Myofilament

Breakdown and Release of Myofilament Proteins During Ischemia and Ischemia/Reperfusion in Rat Hearts: Identification of Degradation Products and Effects on the pCa-Force Relation, 261

Myofilament protein phosphorylation

Effects of Constitutive Overexpression of Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 on the Mechanical Characteristics and Molecular Properties of Ventricular Myocytes, 594 Mvogenic response

Myogenic Activation and Calcium Sensitivity of Cannulated Rat Mesenteric Small Arteries, 210

Myosir

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

Myosin binding protein C

Cardiac Myosin Binding Protein C Gene Is Specifically Expressed in Heart During Murine and Human Development, 130

Isoform Transitions of the Myosin Binding Protein C Family in Developing Human and Mouse Muscles: Lack of Isoform Transcomplementation in Cardiac Muscle, 124

Myosin heavy chain

Evolutionarily Conserved Promoter Region Containing CArG\*-Like Elements Is Crucial for Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene Expression, 566

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

Increased Protein Kinase C Activity in Myotrophin-Induced Myocyte Growth, 1173

Smooth Muscle-Specific Expression of the Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene in Transgenic Mice Requires 5'-Flanking and First Intronic DNA Sequence, 908

Myotrophin

Increased Protein Kinase C Activity in Myotrophin-Induced Myocyte Growth, 1173

N

Na+-Ca2+ exchanger

Effects of Overexpression of the Na<sup>+</sup>-Ca<sup>2+</sup> Exchanger on [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> Transients in Murine Ventricular Myocytes, 657

Na+-H+ exchange

Hydrogen Peroxide Activates Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases and Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> Exchange in Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 1053

Na+-H+ exchanger

 $\alpha_1$ -Adrenergic Stimulation of Sarcolemmal Na $^+$ -H $^+$  Exchanger Activity in Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Evidence for Selective Mediation by the  $\alpha_{1A}$ -Adrenoceptor Subtype, 1078

Role of Ion Channels and Exchangers in Mechanical Stretch-Induced Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 430

Na<sup>+</sup>-independent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> exchanger

Angiotensin II Activates Na<sup>+</sup>-Independent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> Exchange in Ventricular Myocardium, 473

Na<sup>+</sup> reabsorption

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Control of Renal Oxygen Consumption and the Regulation of Chemical Work in the Kidney, 1263

NADH/NADPH oxidase

Oscillatory and Steady Laminar Shear Stress Differentially Affect Human Endothelial Redox State: Role of a Superoxide-Producing NADH Oxidase, 1094

NADPH oxidase

Superoxide Anion From the Adventitia of the Rat Thoracic Aorta Inactivates Nitric Oxide, 810

Necrosi

Myocyte Cell Death in the Diseased Heart, 1231

Neural crest migration

Neural Crest Cell Contribution to the Developing Circulatory System: Implications for Vascular Morphology? 221

eutrophil

Acute Host-Mediated Endothelial Injury After Adenoviral Gene Transfer in Normal Rabbit Arteries: Impact on Transgene Expression and Endothelial Function, 1253

Neutrophil adhesion

Lactosylceramide Stimulates Human Neutrophils to Upregulate Mac-1, Adhere to Endothelium, and Generate Reactive Oxygen Metabolites In Vitro, 540

Nitrate/nitrite

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Control of Renal Oxygen Consumption and the Regulation of Chemical Work in the Kidney, 1263

Nitric ovid

Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Independent Activation of the Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Response to Tyrosine Phosphatase Inhibitors and Fluid Shear Stress, 686 Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 139

Inhibition of Rat Cardiac Muscle Contraction and Mitochondrial Respiration by Endogenous Peroxynitrite Formation During Posthypoxic Reoxygenation, 891

Nitric Oxide Inhibits  $\alpha_2$ -Adrenoceptor–Mediated Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation, 1323

Overexpression of Human Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and in Balloon-Injured Carotid Artery, 862

Overexpression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cells, 21

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Angiogenic Response In Vitro to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 1007

Nitric oxide synthase

Response of Intra-acinar Pulmonary Microvessels to Hypoxia, Hypercapnic Acidosis, and Isocapnic Acidosis, 722

Nitric oxide synthase (EC 1.14.13.39)

Overexpression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cells, 21

Nitro blue tetrazolium

Superoxide Anion From the Adventitia of the Rat Thoracic Aorta Inactivates Nitric Oxide, 810

Nitro-L-arginine

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Control of Renal Oxygen Consumption and the Regulation of Chemical Work in the Kidney, 1263

N<sup>ω</sup>-Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester

Angiotensin II-Nitric Oxide Interaction on Sympathetic Outflow in Conscious Rabbits, 496

NK-2

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

Nkx2.5

Cardiac and Extracardiac Expression of Csx/Nkx2.5 Homeodomain Protein, 936

Nuclear factor-kB

Inhibition of Nuclear Factor-κB-Mediated Adhesion Molecule Expression in Human Endothelial Cells, 314

Nucleoside diphosphate kinase

ATP-Dependent Activation of the Atrial Acetylcholine-Induced K\*
Channel Does Not Require Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase
Activity, 971

Nucleotide diphosphates

Operative Condition-Dependent Response of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels Toward Sulfonylureas, 272

0

Optical imaging

Virtual Electrode-Induced Phase Singularity: A Basic Mechanism of Defibrillation Failure, 918

**Optical mapping** 

Activation of Cardiac Tissue by Extracellular Electrical Shocks: Formation of 'Secondary Sources' at Intercellular Clefts in Monolayers of Cultured Myocytes, 375

Organ culture

Lessons From Human Arteries: How to Design a Gene Therapy Strategy for Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 1349

Oscillation

Acute Glucose Overload Abolishes Ca<sup>2+</sup> Oscillation in Cultured Endothelial Cells From Bovine Aorta: A Possible Role of Superoxide Anion, 677

Outflow tract

Normal Development of the Outflow Tract in the Rat, 464

Oxidative phosphorylation

Regulation of Mitochondrial [NADH] by Cytosolic  $[Ca^{2+}]$  and Work in Trabeculae From Hypertrophic and Normal Rat Hearts, 1189

Oxygen-derived free radical

Oscillatory and Steady Laminar Shear Stress Differentially Affect Human Endothelial Redox State: Role of a Superoxide-Producing NADH Oxidase, 1094 P

P130<sup>Cas</sup>

Phosphorylation of  $p130^{Cas}$  by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src, Intracellular  $Ca^{2+}$ , and Protein Kinase C, 1279

P53

Cooperative Interactions Between RB and p53 Regulate Cell Proliferation, Cell Senescence, and Apoptosis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells From Atherosclerotic Plaques, 704

P70 S6 kinase

Cell Replication in the Arterial Wall: Activation of Signaling Pathway Following In Vivo Injury, 713

**Pathogenesis** 

Hypertrophy, Pathology, and Molecular Markers of Cardiac Pathogenesis, 773

Peptide

A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929

Perforin gene-knockout mouse

Fas (CD95/Apo-1)-Mediated Damage to Ventricular Myocytes Induced by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes From Perforin-Deficient Mice: A Major Role for Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate, 438

Pharyngeal arch artery

Neural Crest Cell Contribution to the Developing Circulatory System: Implications for Vascular Morphology? 221

Phenotype

Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 139

Phorbol ester

Role of Cytoplasmic Tail of the Type 1A Angiotensin II Receptor in Agonist- and Phorbol Ester-Induced Desensitization, 523

Phospholemman

Structural Domains in Phospholemman: A Possible Role for the Carboxyl Terminus in Channel Inactivation, 367

Physiology

Cardiac Physiology in Transgenic Mice, 407

PKC

Increased Protein Kinase C Activity in Myotrophin-Induced Myocyte Growth, 1173

Plasminogen activator

Expression of Extracellular Matrix Proteins Accompanies Lesion Growth in a Model of Intimal Reinjury, 988

Platelet-derived growth factor

Plasminogen Activator Expression in Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells Depends on Their Phenotype and Is Modulated by Cytokines, 1086

Synergistic Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration by Phosphodiesterase 3 and Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, 852

Polymorphic tachycardia

Purkinje-Muscle Reentry as a Mechanism of Polymorphic Ventricular Arrhythmias in a 3-Dimensional Model of the Ventricles, 1063

Polymorphonuclear leukocyte elastase

Flow Rate-Modulated Dissolution of Fibrin With Clot-Embedded and Circulating Proteases, 1102

Positron emission tomography

Myocardial Presynaptic and Postsynaptic Autonomic Dysfunction in Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy, 57

Potential mapping

Source of Electrocardiographic ST Changes in Subendocardial Ischemia, 957

Programmed cell death

Role of Apoptosis in the Disappearance of Infiltrated and Proliferated Interstitial Cells After Myocardial Infarction, 1130

Proliferation

Overexpression of Human Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and in Balloon-Injured Carotid Artery, 862

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Angiogenic Response In Vitro to Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 1007

Proline-rich peptide

A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub>

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> Inhibits Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 204

Prostaglandin J<sub>2</sub>

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> Inhibits Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 204

Protease

Flow Rate-Modulated Dissolution of Fibrin With Clot-Embedded and Circulating Proteases, 1102

Protease-activated receptor

Atypical Protease-Activated Receptor Mediates Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of Human Coronary Arteries, 1306

Protein content

Angiotensin II Stimulation In Vitro Induces Hypertrophy of Normal and Postinfarcted Ventricular Myocytes, 1145

Protein degradation

Breakdown and Release of Myofilament Proteins During Ischemia and Ischemia/Reperfusion in Rat Hearts: Identification of Degradation Products and Effects on the pCa-Force Relation, 261

C-Protein isoforms

Isoform Transitions of the Myosin Binding Protein C Family in Developing Human and Mouse Muscles: Lack of Isoform Transcomplementation in Cardiac Muscle, 124

Protein kinase C

Angiotensin II Activates Na<sup>+</sup>-Independent Cl<sup>-</sup>-HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> Exchange in Ventricular Myocardium, 473

Integrin-Induced Protein Kinase Cα and Cε Translocation to Focal Adhesions Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Spreading, 157

Protection of Rat Cardiomyocytes Against Simulated Ischemia and Reoxygenation by Treatment With Protein Kinase C Activator, 451

Purkinje fiber

Epicardium-Derived Cells Contribute a Novel Population to the Myocardial Wall and the Atrioventricular Cushions, 1043

Purkinje system

Purkinje-Muscle Reentry as a Mechanism of Polymorphic Ventricular Arrhythmias in a 3-Dimensional Model of the Ventricles, 1063

Q

Quail-chick chimera

Neural Crest Cell Contribution to the Developing Circulatory System: Implications for Vascular Morphology? 221

R

Raf-1 kinase

Role of Ion Channels and Exchangers in Mechanical Stretch-Induced Cardiomyocyte Hypertrophy, 430

Rat

Mitogenic Effect of Angiotensin II on Rat Carotid Arteries and Type II or III Mesenteric Microvessels but Not Type I Mesenteric Microvessels Is Mediated by Endogenous Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 321

Myogenic Activation and Calcium Sensitivity of Cannulated Rat Mesenteric Small Arteries, 210

Normal Development of the Outflow Tract in the Rat, 464

Reactive hyperemia

ATP-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels, Adenosine, and Nitric Oxide–Mediated Mechanisms Account for Coronary Vasodilation During Exercise, 346

Coronary Hemodynamics in Endothelial NO Synthase Knockout Mice, 186

Reactive oxygen species

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis, 1298

Receptor selectivity

 $\alpha_{l}$ -Adrenergic Stimulation of Sarcolemmal Na<sup>+</sup>-H<sup>+</sup> Exchanger Activity in Rat Ventricular Myocytes: Evidence for Selective Mediation by the  $\alpha_{lA}$ -Adrenoceptor Subtype, 1078

Reentry

Characteristics of the Temporal and Spatial Excitable Gap in Anisotropic Reentrant Circuits Causing Sustained Ventricular Tachycardia, 279

Purkinje-Muscle Reentry as a Mechanism of Polymorphic Ventricular Arrhythmias in a 3-Dimensional Model of the Ventricles, 1063 Regional myocardial blood flow

Source of Electrocardiographic ST Changes in Subendocardial Ischemia, 957

Renal nerve activity

Angiotensin II-Nitric Oxide Interaction on Sympathetic Outflow in Conscious Rabbits, 496

Renal slice

Role of Nitric Oxide in the Control of Renal Oxygen Consumption and the Regulation of Chemical Work in the Kidney, 1263

Reoxygenation

Protection of Rat Cardiomyocytes Against Simulated Ischemia and Reoxygenation by Treatment With Protein Kinase C Activator, 451

Reperfusion

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvedilol, 166

Repolarization

Mathematical Model of an Adult Human Atrial Cell: The Role of K<sup>+</sup> Currents in Repolarization, 63

Restenosi

Antibody to Thrombin Receptor Inhibits Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cell Accumulation Without Causing Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation or Altering Hemostatic Parameters After Angioplasty in Rat, 980

Application of Transcription Factor "Decoy" Strategy as Means of Gene Therapy and Study of Gene Expression in Cardiovascular

Disease, 1023

Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 139

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Are We Ready? 306

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Getting Nearer the Heart of the Matter, 295

Gene Therapy of Restenosis: Promise and Perils, 404

Lessons From Human Arteries: How to Design a Gene Therapy Strategy for Treatment of Cardiovascular Disease, 1349

Overexpression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cells, 21

Retinoblastoma

Cooperative Interactions Between RB and p53 Regulate Cell Proliferation, Cell Senescence, and Apoptosis in Human Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells From Atherosclerotic Plaques, 704

Rolling

Role of Primary and Secondary Capture for Leukocyte Accumulation In Vivo, 30

Ryanodine receptor

Localization of Ryanodine Receptors in Smooth Muscle, 175

S

Sarcolemma

Structural Domains in Phospholemman: A Possible Role for the Carboxyl Terminus in Channel Inactivation, 367

Sarcomere

Altered Expression of Tropomodulin in Cardiomyocytes Disrupts the Sarcomeric Structure of Myofibrils, 94

E-Selectin

Role of Primary and Secondary Capture for Leukocyte Accumulation In Vivo. 30

Semilunar valves

Normal Development of the Outflow Tract in the Rat, 464

Shear rate

Flow Rate-Modulated Dissolution of Fibrin With Clot-Embedded and Circulating Proteases, 1102

Shear stress

Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Independent Activation of the Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Response to Tyrosine Phosphatase Inhibitors and Fluid Shear Stress, 686

Cytosolic Alkalinization of Vascular Endothelial Cells Produced by an

Abrupt Reduction in Fluid Shear Stress, 803

Fluid Shear Stress Increases the Production of Granulocyte-Macrophage Colony-Stimulating Factor by Endothelial Cells via mRNA Stabilization, 794 Oscillatory and Steady Laminar Shear Stress Differentially Affect Human Endothelial Redox State: Role of a Superoxide-Producing NADH Oxidase, 1094

Regulation of Vascular Connexin43 Gene Expression by Mechanical Loads. 786

#### Shock

Protective Role of Pulmonary Nitric Oxide in the Acute Phase of Endotoxemia in Rats, 819

#### Signal transduction

Activation of Extracellular Signal–Regulated Kinases (ERK1/2) by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 7

Biphasic Activation of the JAK/STAT Pathway by Angiotensin II in Rat Cardiomyocytes, 244

Expression and Regulation of Adhesion Molecules in Cardiac Cells by Cytokines: Response to Acute Hypoxia, 576

Hydrogen Peroxide Activates Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinases and Na\*-H\* Exchange in Neonatal Rat Cardiac Myocytes, 1053

#### Single L-type Ca2+ channel

Ca<sup>2+</sup> Sparks Triggered by Patch Depolarization in Rat Heart Cells, 424 Sinus node

Differential Expression of Gap Junction Proteins in the Canine Sinus Node, 604

#### Skinned muscle fiber

A Mutant Tropomyosin That Causes Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Is Expressed In Vivo and Associated With an Increased Calcium Sensitivity, 106

#### Small G protein

Angiotensin II Activates RhoA in Cardiac Myocytes: A Critical Role of RhoA in Angiotensin II-Induced Premyofibril Formation, 666

#### Smooth muscle

Localization of Ryanodine Receptors in Smooth Muscle, 175

Mechanisms of Transcriptional Regulation of Gene Expression in Smooth Muscle Cells, 1238

Transfer of Wild-Type p53 Gene Effectively Inhibits Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro and In Vivo, 147

#### Smooth muscle cell

Evolutionarily Conserved Promoter Region Containing CArG\*-Like Elements Is Crucial for Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene Expression, 566

Gene Transfer Into Normal and Atherosclerotic Human Blood Vessels, 1243

Increase in Functional Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels in Cerebral Smooth Muscle With Renal Hypertension, 1330

Mitogenic Effect of Angiotensin II on Rat Carotid Arteries and Type II or III Mesenteric Microvessels but Not Type I Mesenteric Microvessels Is Mediated by Endogenous Basic Fibroblast Growth Factor, 321

Neural Crest Cell Contribution to the Developing Circulatory System: Implications for Vascular Morphology? 221

### Smooth muscle cell proliferation

Antibody to Thrombin Receptor Inhibits Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cell Accumulation Without Causing Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation or Altering Hemostatic Parameters After Angioplasty in Rat, 980

#### Smooth muscle differentiation

Smooth Muscle-Specific Expression of the Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene in Transgenic Mice Requires 5'-Flanking and First Intronic DNA Sequence, 908

### Smooth muscle-specific expression

Smooth Muscle-Specific Expression of the Smooth Muscle Myosin Heavy Chain Gene in Transgenic Mice Requires 5'-Flanking and First Intronic DNA Sequence, 908

### Spectral analysis

Depressed Heart Rate Variability and Arterial Baroreflex in Conscious Transgenic Mice With Overexpression of Cardiac G<sub>sa</sub>, 416

### Spleen

Complement Gene Expression by Rabbit Heart: Upregulation by Ischemia and Reperfusion, 1224

#### Sr

Cell Type-Specific Angiotensin II-Evoked Signal Transduction Pathways: Critical Roles of  $G_{\beta\gamma}$  Subunit, Src Family, and Ras in Cardiac Fibroblasts, 337

### ST depression

Source of Electrocardiographic ST Changes in Subendocardial Ischemia, 957

#### Stimulation

Activation of Cardiac Tissue by Extracellular Electrical Shocks: Formation of 'Secondary Sources' at Intercellular Clefts in Monolayers of Cultured Myocytes, 375

### Stress-activated protein kinase

Possible Involvement of Stress-Activated Protein Kinase Signaling Pathway and Fas Receptor Expression in Prevention of Ischemia/ Reperfusion-Induced Cardiomyocyte Apoptosis by Carvedilol. 166

#### Subendocardial ischemia

Source of Electrocardiographic ST Changes in Subendocardial Ischemia, 957

### **B** Subunit

Inactivation of Voltage-Gated Cardiac K+ Channels, 739

#### Sulfonvlurea

Operative Condition-Dependent Response of Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K\* Channels Toward Sulfonylureas, 272

### Superoxide

Acute Glucose Overload Abolishes Ca<sup>2+</sup> Oscillation in Cultured Endothelial Cells From Bovine Aorta: A Possible Role of Superoxide Anion, 677

Inhibition of Rat Cardiac Muscle Contraction and Mitochondrial Respiration by Endogenous Peroxynitrite Formation During Posthypoxic Reoxygenation, 891

Lactosylceramide Stimulates Human Neutrophils to Upregulate Mac-1, Adhere to Endothelium, and Generate Reactive Oxygen Metabolites In Vitro, 540

#### Superoxide anion

Overexpression of Human Superoxide Dismutase Inhibits Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein by Endothelial Cells, 1289

#### Superoxide dismutase

Overexpression of Human Superoxide Dismutase Inhibits Oxidation of Low-Density Lipoprotein by Endothelial Cells, 1289

Superoxide Production in Vascular Smooth Muscle Contributes to Oxidative Stress and Impaired Relaxation in Atherosclerosis, 1298

#### Sustained outward current

Mathematical Model of an Adult Human Atrial Cell: The Role of K<sup>+</sup> Currents in Repolarization, 63

#### Sympathetic nervous system

Depressed Heart Rate Variability and Arterial Baroreflex in Conscious Transgenic Mice With Overexpression of Cardiac  $G_{\rm km}$ , 416

## Systolic blood pressure

Protection of the Arterial Internal Elastic Lamina by Inhibition of the Renin-Angiotensin System in the Rat, 879

### T

### T Lymphocyte

Effects of In Vivo Administration of Anti-B7-1/B7-2 Monoclonal Antibodies on Murine Acute Myocarditis Caused by Coxsackievirus B3, 613

### Thrombin

Antibody to Thrombin Receptor Inhibits Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cell Accumulation Without Causing Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation or Altering Hemostatic Parameters After Angioplasty in Rat. 980

Atypical Protease-Activated Receptor Mediates Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of Human Coronary Arteries, 1306

### Thrombin receptor

Antibody to Thrombin Receptor Inhibits Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cell Accumulation Without Causing Inhibition of Platelet Aggregation or Altering Hemostatic Parameters After Angioplasty in Rat, 980

#### Thrombosis

Antithrombotic Effects of Recombinant Human, Active Site-Blocked Factor VIIa in a Rabbit Model of Recurrent Arterial Thrombosis. 39

### **Thrombus**

Flow Rate-Modulated Dissolution of Fibrin With Clot-Embedded and Circulating Proteases, 1102

#### Thy-1

Angiogenesis Is Coming of Age, 926

#### Tissue factor

Antithrombotic Effects of Recombinant Human, Active Site-Blocked Factor VIIa in a Rabbit Model of Recurrent Arterial Thrombosis. 39

Sequential Injury of the Rabbit Abdominal Aorta Induces Intramural Coagulation and Luminal Narrowing Independent of Intimal Mass: Extrinsic Pathway Inhibition Eliminates Luminal Narrowing, 996

### Tissue plasminogen activator

Plasminogen Activator Expression in Rat Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells Depends on Their Phenotype and Is Modulated by Cytokines, 1086

#### Topology

Structural Domains in Phospholemman: A Possible Role for the Carboxyl Terminus in Channel Inactivation, 367

### Transcription

Mechanisms of Transcriptional Regulation of Gene Expression in Smooth Muscle Cells, 1238

#### Transcriptional regulation

Overexpression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cells, 21

Transcriptional Activation of the p34<sup>cdc2</sup> Gene by cdc2 Promoter Binding Factor/Nuclear Factor-Y in Fetal Rat Ventricular Myocytes, 251

### Transdifferentiation

Normal Development of the Outflow Tract in the Rat, 464

### Transduction efficiency

Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Getting Nearer the Heart of the Matter, 295

#### **Transgenesis**

Cardiac Physiology in Transgenic Mice, 407

#### Transgenic

Timing Is Everything in Life: Conditional Transgene Expression in the Cardiovascular System, 837

α-Tropomyosin Knockouts: A Blow Against Transcriptional Chauvinism, 134

### Transgenic mouse

Effects of Constitutive Overexpression of Insulin-Like Growth Factor-1 on the Mechanical Characteristics and Molecular Properties of Ventricular Myocytes, 594

Effects of Overexpression of the Na<sup>+</sup>-Ca<sup>2+</sup> Exchanger on [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> Transients in Murine Ventricular Myocytes, 657

Impaired Cardiac Energetics in Mice Lacking Muscle-Specific Isoenzymes of Creatine Kinase, 898

### Transgenic rat

Local Angiotensin II Generation in the Rat Heart: Role of Renin Uptake, 13

## Translational regulation

Molecular and Physiological Effects of  $\alpha$ -Tropomyosin Ablation in the Mouse, 116

#### Translocation

Angiotensin II Activates RhoA in Cardiac Myocytes: A Critical Role of RhoA in Angiotensin II-Induced Premyofibril Formation, 666

#### Transmural pressure

Pulsatile Stretch in Coronary Arteries Elicits Release of Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor: A Modulator of Arterial Compliance. 696

### Tropomodulin

Altered Expression of Tropomodulin in Cardiomyocytes Disrupts the Sarcomeric Structure of Myofibrils, 94

#### Tropomyosin

Molecular and Physiological Effects of  $\alpha$ -Tropomyosin Ablation in the Mouse, 116

A Mutant Tropomyosin That Causes Hypertrophic Cardiomyopathy Is Expressed In Vivo and Associated With an Increased Calcium Sensitivity, 106

α-Tropomyosin Knockouts: A Blow Against Transcriptional Chauvinism, 134

#### Troponin 1

Breakdown and Release of Myofilament Proteins During Ischemia and Ischemia/Reperfusion in Rat Hearts: Identification of Degradation Products and Effects on the pCa-Force Relation, 261

#### Trypsi

Atypical Protease-Activated Receptor Mediates Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation of Human Coronary Arteries, 1306

#### Tumor necrosis factor-α

Adenosine Inhibits Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Cardiac Expression of Tumor Necrosis Factor-α, 47

Thy-1, a Novel Marker for Angiogenesis Upregulated by Inflammatory Cytokines, 845

#### Tunica intima

Sequential Injury of the Rabbit Abdominal Aorta Induces Intramural Coagulation and Luminal Narrowing Independent of Intimal Mass: Extrinsic Pathway Inhibition Eliminates Luminal Narrowing, 996

### Two-kidney one-clip model

Increase in Functional Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels in Cerebral Smooth Muscle With Renal Hypertension, 1330

### Two pore-domain K+ channel

Cloning and Functional Expression of a Novel Cardiac Two-Pore Background K<sup>+</sup> Channel (cTBAK-1), 513

### Tyrosine kinase

Activation of Extracellular Signal–Regulated Kinases (ERK1/2) by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 7

Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Independent Activation of the Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Response to Tyrosine Phosphatase Inhibitors and Fluid Shear Stress, 686

Versatility of the Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor, 1352

### Tyrosine phosphorylation

Phosphorylation of p130<sup>Cas</sup> by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src, Intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Protein Kinase C, 1279

### U

### Unitary displacement

Comparison of Unitary Displacements and Forces Between 2 Cardiac Myosin Isoforms by the Optical Trap Technique: Molecular Basis for Cardiac Adaptation, 1029

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

### Unitary force

Comparison of Unitary Displacements and Forces Between 2 Cardiac Myosin Isoforms by the Optical Trap Technique: Molecular Basis for Cardiac Adaptation, 1029

How Actin-Myosin Interactions Differ With Different Isoforms of Myosin, 1109

### V

### Vacuolar proton ATPase

Effect of Vacuolar Proton ATPase on pH<sub>i</sub>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Apoptosis in Neonatal Cardiomyocytes During Metabolic Inhibition/Recovery, 1139

### Vascular biology

Circulation Research: A New Era, 4

#### Vascular disease

Cyclic GMP-Dependent Protein Kinase Inhibits Osteopontin and Thrombospondin Production in Rat Aortic Smooth Muscle Cells, 139

### Vascular endothelial growth factor

Angiotensin II Potentiates Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-Induced Angiogenic Activity in Retinal Microcapillary Endothelial Cells, 619

#### Vascular endothelium

ascular endomental Inhibition of Nuclear Factor-κB-Mediated Adhesion Molecule Expression in Human Endothelial Cells, 314

### Vascular remodeling

Regulation of Vascular Connexin43 Gene Expression by Mechanical Loads, 786

#### Vascular smooth muscle

Increased Expression of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Sensitive K<sup>+</sup> Channels in the Cerebral Microcirculation of Genetically Hypertensive Rats: Evidence for Their Protection Against Cerebral Vasospasm, 729

Modulation of Ca<sup>2+</sup> Channels by Cyclic Nucleotide Cross Activation of Opposing Protein Kinases in Rabbit Portal Vein, 557

- Myogenic Activation and Calcium Sensitivity of Cannulated Rat Mesenteric Small Arteries, 210
- Synergistic Inhibition of Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Migration by Phosphodiesterase 3 and Phosphodiesterase 4 Inhibitors, 852
- Vascular smooth muscle cell
- Angiotensin II Stimulates p21-Activated Kinase in Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells: Role in Activation of JNK, 1272
- Muscle Cells: Role in Activation of JNK, 1272

  Expression of Cyclin-Dependent Kinase Inhibitors in Vascular Disease, 396
- Integrin-Induced Protein Kinase Cα and Cε Translocation to Focal Adhesions Mediates Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Spreading. 157
- Overexpression of Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase by Neointimal Smooth Muscle Cells, 21
- Phosphorylation of p130<sup>cas</sup> by Angiotensin II Is Dependent on c-Src, Intracellular Ca<sup>2+</sup>, and Protein Kinase C, 1279
- Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> Inhibits Inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase Expression in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 204
- Vascular tone
  - Action of Tropoelastin and Synthetic Elastin Sequences on Vascular Tone and on Free Ca<sup>2+</sup> Level in Human Vascular Endothelial Cells, 328
- Vasodilatation
  - Overexpression of Human Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and in Balloon-Injured Carotid Artery, 862
- Vasodilation
  - Nitric Oxide Inhibits α<sub>2</sub>-Adrenoceptor-Mediated Endothelium-Dependent Vasodilation, 1323
- Vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein
  - Overexpression of Human Endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase in Rat Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells and in Balloon-Injured Carotid Artery, 862

- Vectors
  - Gene Therapy for Restenosis: Getting Nearer the Heart of the Matter, 295
- Gene Therapy of Restenosis: Promise and Perils, 404

#### Ventricle

- Synergistic Exacerbation of Diastolic Stiffness From Short-term Tachycardia—Induced Cardiodepression and Angiotensin II, 503 Ventricular modeling
- Purkinje-Muscle Reentry as a Mechanism of Polymorphic Ventricular Arrhythmias in a 3-Dimensional Model of the Ventricles, 1063
- Ventricular myocyte
  Fas (CD95/Apo-1)-Mediated Damage to Ventricular Myocytes Induced by Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes From Perforin-Deficient Mice: A Major Role for Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate, 438
- Voltage-sensitive dye

  Activation of Cardiac Tissue by Extracellular Electrical Shocks:

  Formation of 'Secondary Sources' at Intercellular Clefts in
  - Monolayers of Cultured Myocytes, 375 Virtual Electrode-Induced Phase Singularity: A Basic Mechanism of Defibrillation Failure, 918

#### v

- Wild-type p53
  - Transfer of Wild-Type p53 Gene Effectively Inhibits Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro and In Vivo, 147

#### X

- Xenopus oocyte
  - A 17mer Peptide Interferes With Acidification-Induced Uncoupling of Connexin43, 929